

CITY OF BUCKLEY, WASHINGTON

ORDINANCE NO. 11-16

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BUCKLEY, PIERCE COUNTY, WASHINGTON, ESTABLISHING A NEW FRANCHISE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ASTOUND BROADBAND, LLC AND THE CITY OF BUCKLEY.

WHEREAS, the City is authorized to grant and renew telecommunications franchises for the installation, operation, and maintenance of telecommunication systems and otherwise regulate telecommunications services within the City boundaries by virtue of federal and state statutes, by the City’s police powers, by its authority over its public rights-of-way, and by other City powers and authority; and

WHEREAS, Astound Broadband, LLC d/b/a Wave (“Franchisee”), desires to provide telecommunications services and to construct, operate and maintain a telecommunications system within the City; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has the authority to grant franchises for the use of its streets and other public properties pursuant to RCW 35A.47.040; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has determined that the terms of the Franchise are consistent with their desired objectives and serves the interest of the community and its citizens.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises made herein, and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and adequacy of which are hereby acknowledged, the City and Grantee do hereby agree as follows:

Section 1. Franchise Granted.

1.1 Pursuant to RCW 35A.47.040, the city of Buckley, a Washington municipal corporation (the “City”), grants to Franchisee, its successors, legal representatives and assigns,

subject to the terms and conditions set forth below, a Franchise for a period of ten (10) years, beginning on the effective date of this ordinance, set forth in Section 40.

1.2 This Franchise grants Franchisee the right, privilege, and authority to construct, operate, maintain, replace, acquire, sell, lease, and use all necessary Facilities for a telecommunications network in, under, on, across, over, through, along or below the public Rights-of-Ways located in the City, including such additional areas as may be subsequently included in the corporate limits of the City during the term of this Franchise (the “Franchise Area”), as approved pursuant to City permits issued pursuant to Section 8.2. The phrase “Rights-of-Way” (singular “Right-of-Way”) as used in this Franchise, means all public streets and property granted or reserved for, or dedicated to, public use for street purposes, together with public property granted or reserved for, or dedicated to, public use for walkways, sidewalks, bikeways, and parking whether improved or unimproved, including the air rights, sub-surface rights and easements related thereto, and over which the City has authority to grant permits, licenses or franchises for use thereof, or has regulatory authority thereover, excluding railroad right-of-way, airports, harbor areas, buildings, parks, poles, conduits, dedicated but un-opened right-of-way, and any land, facilities, or property owned, maintained, or leased by the City in its governmental or proprietary capacity or as an operator of a utility. To the extent that easements are designated for only certain functions or do not permit such Facilities, such easements will not be considered part of the Rights-of-Way. “Facilities” as used in this Franchise means one or more elements of Franchisee’s telecommunications network, with all necessary cables, wires, conduits, ducts, pedestals, antennas, electronics, and other necessary appurtenances; provided that new utility poles for overhead wires or cabling are specifically excluded. Equipment enclosures with air conditioning or other noise generating equipment are also excluded from “Facilities,” to the extent such equipment is located in zoned residential areas of the City.

Section 2. Authority Limited to Occupation of Public Rights-of-Way.

2.1 The authority granted by this Franchise is a limited, non-exclusive authorization to occupy and use the City’s Rights-of-Way. Such use must be in compliance with the Buckley Municipal Code provisions, including and not limited to Chapter 13.35. Franchisee

represents that it expects to provide the following services within the City: telecommunications services, private line, internet access services, dark fiber services and lit fiber services (the “Services”). Nothing contained within this Franchise shall be construed to grant or convey any right, title, or interest in the Rights-of-Way of the City to Franchisee other than for the purpose of providing the Services. A more detailed description of Franchisee’s telecommunications system and Services is described in Exhibit A. If Franchisee desires to expand the Services provided within the City, it shall provide written notification of the addition of such services prior to the addition of the service; provided, however, that Franchisee may not offer Cable Services pursuant to Section 2.3.

2.2 As described in Section 8, construction is not authorized without the appropriate permits, leases, easements, or approvals. This Franchise does not and shall not convey any right to Franchisee to install its Facilities on, under, over, across, or to otherwise use City owned or leased properties of any kind outside of the incorporated area of the City or to install Facilities on, under, over, across, or otherwise use any City owned or leased property other than the City’s Rights-of-Way. This Franchise does not convey any right to Franchisee to install its Facilities on, under, over, or across any facility or structure owned by a third-party without such written approval of the third-party. Further this Franchise does not convey any right to continue in any streets, avenues, alleys, roads or public places which are eliminated from the City limits by reason of subsequent disincorporation or reduction of City limits. No substantive expansions, additions to, or modifications or relocation of any of the Facilities shall be permitted without first having received appropriate permits from the City pursuant to Section 8.2. As of the effective date of this Franchise, Franchisee has no owned Facilities located in the City’s Rights-of-Way.

2.3 Under this Franchise, the Facilities shall not be used for Cable Services as that term is defined in 47 U.S.C. § 522(6).

2.4 Franchisee shall have the right, without prior City approval, to offer or provide capacity or bandwidth to its customers consistent with this Franchise provided:

(a) Franchisee at all times retains exclusive control over its telecommunications system, Facilities and Services and remains responsible for constructing, installing, and maintaining its Facilities pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Franchise;

(b) Franchisee may not grant rights to any customer or lessee that are greater than any rights Franchisee has pursuant to this Franchise;

(c) Such customer or lessee shall not be construed to be a third-party beneficiary under this Franchise; and

(d) No such customer or lessee may use the telecommunications system or Services for any purpose not authorized by this Franchise.

Section 3. Non-Exclusive Franchise Grant. This Franchise is granted upon the express condition that it shall not in any manner prevent the City from granting other or further franchises in, along, over, through, under, below, or across any Rights-of-Way. This Franchise shall in no way prevent or prohibit the City from using any Rights-of-Way or affect its jurisdiction over any Rights-of-Way or any part of Right-of-Way, and the City shall retain power to make all necessary changes, relocations, repairs, maintenance, establishment, improvement, dedication of Right-of-Way as the City may deem fit, including the dedication, establishment, maintenance, and improvement of all new Rights-of-Way, thoroughfares, and other public properties of every type and description.

Section 4. Location of Telecommunications Facilities. Franchisee is maintaining a telecommunications network consisting of Facilities within the City. Franchisee may locate its Facilities anywhere within the Franchise Area consistent with the City's Design and Construction Standards, the Buckley Municipal Code, and subject to the City's applicable permit requirements. Franchisee shall not be required to amend this Franchise to construct or acquire Facilities within the Franchise Area.

Section 5. Relocation of Facilities.

5.1 Franchisee agrees and covenants to protect, support, temporarily disconnect, relocate, or remove from any Rights-of-Way any of its Facilities when reasonably required by the City by reason of traffic conditions or public safety, dedications of new Rights-of-Way and the establishment and improvement thereof, widening and improvement of existing Rights-of-Way, street vacations, freeway construction, change or establishment of street grade, or the construction of any public improvement or structure by any governmental agency acting in a governmental capacity or as otherwise necessary for the operations of the City or other governmental entity, provided that Franchisee shall in all such cases have the privilege to temporarily bypass in the authorized portion of the same Rights-of-Way upon approval by the City, which approval shall not unreasonably be withheld or delayed, any Facilities required to be temporarily disconnected or removed. Except as otherwise provided by law, the costs and expenses associated with relocations ordered pursuant to this Section 5.1 shall be borne by Franchisee. Nothing contained within this Franchise shall limit Franchisee's ability to seek reimbursement for relocation costs when permitted by RCW 35.99.060.

5.2 Upon request of the City and in order to facilitate the design of City street and Right-of-Way improvements, Franchisee agrees, at its sole cost and expense, to locate, and if reasonably determined necessary by the City, to excavate and expose its Facilities for inspection so that the Facilities' location may be taken into account in the improvement design. The decision as to whether any Facilities need to be relocated in order to accommodate the City's improvements shall be made by the City upon review of the location and construction of Franchisee's Facilities. The City shall provide Franchisee at least fourteen (14) days' written notice prior to any excavation or exposure of Facilities.

5.3 If the City determines that the project necessitates the relocation of Franchisee's existing Facilities, the City shall:

(a) At least forty five (45) days prior to commencing the project, provide Franchisee with written notice requiring such relocation; provided, however, that in the

event of an emergency situation, defined for purposes of this Franchise as a condition posing an imminent threat to property, life, health, or safety of any person or entity, the City shall give Franchisee written notice as soon as practicable; and

(b) At least forty five (45) days prior to commencing the project, provide Franchisee with copies of pertinent portions of the plans and specifications for the improvement project and a proposed location for Franchisee's Facilities so that Franchisee may relocate its Facilities in other City Rights-of-Way in order to accommodate such improvement project; and

(c) After receipt of such notice and such plans and specifications, Franchisee shall complete relocation of its Facilities at least ten (10) days prior to commencement of the City's project at no charge or expense to the City, except as otherwise provided by law. Relocation shall be accomplished in such a manner as to accommodate the City's project.

5.4 Franchisee may, after receipt of written notice requesting a relocation of its Facilities, submit to the City written alternatives to such relocation. Such alternatives must be submitted to the City at least thirty (30) days prior to commencement of the project. The City shall evaluate the alternatives and advise Franchisee in writing if one or more of the alternatives are suitable to accommodate the work that would otherwise necessitate relocation of the Facilities. If so requested by the City, Franchisee shall submit at its sole cost and expense additional information to assist the City in making such evaluation. The City shall give each alternative proposed by Franchisee full and fair consideration. In the event the City ultimately determines that there is no other reasonable or feasible alternative, Franchisee shall relocate its Facilities as otherwise provided in this Section 5.

5.5 The provisions of this Section 5 shall in no manner preclude or restrict Franchisee from making any arrangements it may deem appropriate when responding to a request for relocation of its Facilities by any person or entity other than the City, where the facilities to be constructed by said person or entity are not or will not become City-owned, operated, or

maintained facilities, provided that such arrangements do not unduly delay a City construction project.

5.6 Franchisee will indemnify, hold harmless, and pay the costs of defending the City, in accordance with the provisions of Section 17, against any and all claims, suits, actions, damages, or liabilities for delays on City construction projects caused by or arising out of the failure of Franchisee to remove or relocate its Facilities in a timely manner; provided, that Franchisee shall not be responsible for damages due to delays caused by circumstances beyond the control of Franchisee or the negligence, willful misconduct, or unreasonable delay of the City or any unrelated third party.

5.7 Whenever any person shall have obtained permission from the City to use any Right-of-Way for the purpose of moving any building, Franchisee, upon thirty (30) days' written notice from the City, shall raise, remove, or relocate to another part of the Right-of-Way, at the expense of the person desiring to move the building, any of Franchisee's Facilities that may obstruct the removal of such building.

5.8 If Franchisee fails, neglects, or refuses to remove or relocate its Facilities as directed by the City following the procedures outlined in Section 5.1 through Section 5.4 the City may perform such work or cause it to be done, and the City's costs shall be paid by Franchisee pursuant to Section 15.3 and Section 15.4.

5.9 The provisions of this Section 5 shall survive the expiration or termination of this Franchise during such time as Franchisee continues to have Facilities in the Rights-of-Way.

Section 6. Undergrounding of Facilities.

6.1 Franchisee must place its Facilities underground except as otherwise expressly provided herein or in available City standards, or in areas where any other telecommunications or cable company has placed Facilities above ground. Except as specifically authorized by permit of the City, Franchisee shall not be permitted to erect poles. Franchisee acknowledges and agrees that if the City does not require the undergrounding of its Facilities at the

time of a permit application, the City may, at any time in the future, require the conversion of Franchisee's aerial facilities to underground installation at Franchisee's expense at such time as the City requires all other utilities, except electrical utilities, with aerial facilities in the area to convert them to underground installation. Unless otherwise permitted by the City, Franchisee shall underground its Facilities in all new developments and subdivisions where other utilities are to be constructed underground and any development or subdivision where utilities are currently underground.

6.2 Whenever the City may require the undergrounding of the aerial utilities in any area of the City, Franchisee shall underground its aerial facilities in the manner specified by the City, concurrently with and in the area of the other affected utilities. The location of any relocated and underground utilities shall be approved by the City. Where other utilities are present and involved in the undergrounding project, Franchisee shall only be required to pay its fair share of common costs borne by all utilities, in addition to the costs specifically attributable to the undergrounding of Franchisee's own Facilities. "Common costs" shall include necessary costs not specifically attributable to the undergrounding of any particular facility, such as costs for common trenching and utility vaults. "Fair share" shall be determined for a project on the basis of the number of conduits of Franchisee's Facilities being undergrounded in comparison to the total number of conduits of all other utility facilities being undergrounded. This Section 6.2 shall only apply to the extent Franchisee has existing aerial utilities in the City or is specifically authorized to build aerial utilities by the City.

6.3 Within forty-eight (48) hours (excluding weekends and City-recognized holidays) following a request from the City, Franchisee shall locate underground Facilities by marking the location on the ground. The location of the underground Facilities shall be identified using orange spray paint, unless otherwise specified by the City, and within two (2) feet of the actual location.

6.4 Franchisee shall be entitled to reasonable access to open utility trenches, provided that such access does not interfere with the City's placement of utilities or increase the City's costs. Franchisee shall pay to the City the actual cost to the City resulting from providing

Franchisee access to an open trench, including without limitation the pro rata share of the costs of access to an open trench and any costs associated with the delay of the completion of a public works project.

6.5 Franchisee shall not remove any underground cable or conduit that requires trenching or other opening of the Rights-of-Way along the extension of cable to be removed, except as provided in this Section 6.5. Franchisee may remove any underground cable from the Right-of-Way that has been installed in such a manner that it can be removed without trenching or other opening of the Right-of-Way along the extension of cable to be removed, or if otherwise permitted by the City. Franchisee may remove any underground cable from the Rights-of-Way where reasonably necessary to replace, upgrade, or enhance its Facilities, or pursuant to Section 5. When the City determines, in the City's sole discretion, that Franchisee's underground Facilities must be removed in order to eliminate or prevent a hazardous condition, Franchisee shall remove the cable or conduit at Franchisee's sole cost and expense. If Franchisee ceases to use all or a portion of the underground cable and conduit in the Right-of-Way for a period of twelve consecutive months or more, and such cable or conduit is not removed, then it shall be deemed abandoned and title thereto shall vest in the City at no cost to the City. Franchisee must apply and receive a permit, pursuant to Section 8.2, prior to any such removal of underground cable or conduit from the Right-of-Way and must provide as-built plans and maps pursuant to Section 7.1.

6.6 The provisions of this Section 6 shall survive the expiration, revocation, or termination of this Franchise during such time as Franchisee continues to have Facilities in the Rights-of-Way. Nothing in this Section 6 shall be construed as requiring the City to pay any costs of undergrounding any of Franchisee's Facilities.

Section 7. Maps and Records.

7.1 After construction is complete, Franchisee shall provide the City with accurate copies of as-built plans and maps in compliance with the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.160. These plans and maps shall be provided at no cost to the City, and shall include hard copies and digital files in AutoCAD or other industry standard readable formats that

are acceptable to the City and delivered electronically. Franchisee shall provide such maps within ten (10) days following a request from the City. Franchisee shall warrant the accuracy of all plans, maps and as-builts provided to the City.

7.2 Within thirty (30) days of a written request from the City, Franchisee shall furnish the City with information sufficient to demonstrate: 1) that Franchisee has complied with all applicable requirements of this Franchise; and 2) that all taxes, including but not limited to sales, utility and/or telecommunications taxes due the City in connection with Franchisee's Services and Facilities have been properly collected and paid by Franchisee.

7.3 All books, records, maps, and other documents maintained by Franchisee with respect to its Facilities within the Rights-of-Way shall be made available for inspection by the City at reasonable times and intervals; provided, however, that nothing in this Section 7.3 shall be construed to require Franchisee to violate state or federal law regarding customer privacy, nor shall this Section 7.3 be construed to require Franchisee to disclose proprietary or confidential information without adequate safeguards for its confidential or proprietary nature. Unless otherwise prohibited by State or federal law, nothing in this Section 7.3 shall be construed as permission to withhold relevant customer data from the City that the City requests in conjunction with a tax audit or review; provided, however, Franchisee may redact identifying information such as names, street addresses (excluding City and zip code), Social Security Numbers, or Employer Identification Numbers related to any confidentiality agreements Franchisee has with third parties.

7.4 Franchisee shall not be required to disclose information that it reasonably deems to be proprietary or confidential in nature. The City agrees to keep confidential any proprietary or confidential books or records to the extent permitted by law. Franchisee shall be responsible for clearly and conspicuously identifying the work as confidential or proprietary, and shall provide a brief written explanation as to why such information is confidential and how it may be treated as such under State or federal law. In the event that the City receives a public records request under Chapter 42.56 RCW or similar law for the disclosure of information Franchisee has designated as confidential, trade secret, or proprietary, the City shall promptly provide written notice of such disclosure so that Franchisee can take appropriate steps to protect its interests.

Nothing in this Section 7.4 prohibits the City from complying with Chapter 42.56 RCW or any other applicable law or court order requiring the release of public records, and the City shall not be liable to Franchisee for compliance with any law or court order requiring the release of public records. The City shall comply with any injunction or court order obtained by Franchisee that prohibits the disclosure of any such confidential records; however, in the event a higher court overturns such injunction or court order and such higher court action is or has become final and non-appealable, Franchisee shall reimburse the City for any fines or penalties imposed for failure to disclose such records as required hereunder within sixty (60) days of a request from the City.

Section 8. Work in the Rights-of-Way.

8.1 During any period of relocation, construction or maintenance, all work performed by Franchisee or its contractors shall be accomplished in a safe and workmanlike manner, so as to minimize interference with the free passage of traffic and the free use of adjoining property, whether public or private. Franchisee shall at all times post and maintain proper barricades, flags, flaggers, lights, flares, and other measures as required for the safety of all members of the general public and comply with all applicable safety regulations during such period of construction as required by the Buckley Municipal Code or the laws of the State of Washington, including RCW 39.04.180 for the construction of trench safety systems. Franchisee shall, at its own expense, maintain its Facilities in a safe condition, in good repair, and in a manner suitable to the City. Additionally, Franchisee shall keep its Facilities free of debris and anything of a dangerous, noxious, or offensive nature or which would create a hazard or undue vibration, heat, noise, or any interference with City services. The provisions of this Section 8 shall survive the expiration of this Franchise during such time as Franchisee continues to have Facilities in the Rights-of-Way.

8.2 Unless not required by the Buckley Municipal Code, whenever Franchisee shall commence work in any public Rights-of-Way for the purpose of excavation, installation, construction, repair, maintenance, or relocation of its cable or equipment, it shall apply to the City for a permit to do so and shall comply with the requirements of the Buckley Municipal Code Chapter 13.35. In addition, Franchisee shall give the City at least one working day prior written

notice of its intent to commence work in the Rights-of-Way. During the progress of the work, Franchisee shall not unnecessarily obstruct the passage or proper use of the Rights-of-Way, and all work by Franchisee in the area shall be performed in accordance with applicable City standards and specifications and warranted for a period of two (2) years. In no case shall any work commence within any Rights-of-Way without a permit, except as otherwise provided in this Franchise or in the Buckley Municipal Code.

8.3 If either the City or Franchisee shall at any time plan to make excavations in any area covered by this Franchise and as described in this Section 8.3, the party planning such excavation shall afford the other, upon receipt of a written request to do so, an opportunity to share such excavation, PROVIDED THAT:

(a) Such joint use shall not unreasonably delay the work of the party causing the excavation to be made;

(b) Such joint use shall be arranged and accomplished on terms and conditions satisfactory to both parties and in accordance with the applicable codes, rules and regulations; and

(c) To the extent reasonably possible, the Franchisee shall, at the direction of the city, cooperate with the City and provide other franchisees with the opportunity to utilize joint or shared excavations in order to minimize disruption and damage to the right-of-way as well as to minimize traffic related impacts.

(d) Either party may deny such request for safety reasons.

8.4 Except for emergency situations, Franchisee shall give at least seven (7) days' prior notice of intended construction to residents in the affected area. Such notice shall contain the dates, contact number, nature and location of the work to be performed. At least twenty-four (24) hours prior to entering private property or streets or public easements adjacent to or on such private property, Franchisee shall physically post a notice on the property indicating the nature and location of the work to be performed. Door hangers are permissible methods of

notifications to residents. Franchisee shall make a good faith effort to comply with the property owner/resident's preferences, if any, on location or placement of underground installations (excluding aerial cable lines utilizing existing poles and existing cable paths), consistent with sound engineering practices. Following performance of the work, Franchisee shall restore the private property in "as good as" or "better" than the condition prior to construction, except for any change in condition not caused by Franchisee. Any disturbance of landscaping, fencing or other improvements on private property caused by Franchisee's work shall, at the sole expense of Franchisee, be promptly repaired and restored to the reasonable satisfaction of the property owner/resident. Notwithstanding the above, nothing herein shall give Franchisee the right to enter onto private property without the permission of such private property owner, or as otherwise authorized by applicable law.

8.5 Franchisee may trim trees upon and overhanging on public ways, streets, alleys, sidewalks, and other public places of the City so as to prevent the branches of such trees from coming in contact with Franchisee's Facilities. The right to trim trees in this Section 8.6 shall only apply to the extent necessary to protect above ground Facilities. Franchisee shall ensure that its tree trimming activities protect the appearance, integrity, and health of the trees to the extent reasonably possible. Franchisee shall be responsible for all debris removal from such activities. All trimming, except in emergency situations, is to be done after the explicit prior written notification of the City and at the expense of Franchisee. Nothing herein grants Franchisee any authority to act on behalf of the City, to enter upon any private property, or to trim any tree or natural growth not owned by the City. Franchisee shall be solely responsible and liable for any damage to any third parties' trees or natural growth caused by Franchisee's actions. Franchisee shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the City from third-party claims of any nature arising out of any act or negligence of Franchisee with regard to tree and/or natural growth trimming, damage, and/or removal. Franchisee shall reasonably compensate the City or the property owner for any damage caused by trimming, damage, or removal by Franchisee. Except in an emergency situation, all tree trimming must be performed under the direction of an arborist certified by the International Society of Arboriculture, unless otherwise approved by the Public Works Director or his/her designee.

8.6 Franchisee shall meet with the City and other franchise holders and users of the Rights-of-Way upon written notice as determined by the City, to schedule and coordinate construction in the Rights-of-Way. All construction locations, activities, and schedules shall be coordinated as ordered by the City to minimize public inconvenience, disruption, or damages.

8.7 Franchisee acknowledges that it, and not the City, shall be responsible for compliance with all marking and lighting requirements of the Federal Aviation Administration (“FAA”) and the Federal Communications Commission (“FCC”) with respect to Franchisee’s Facilities, if applicable. Franchisee shall indemnify and hold the City harmless from any fines or other liabilities caused by Franchisee’s failure to comply with such requirements. Should Franchisee or the City be cited by either the FCC or the FAA because the Facilities or Franchisee’s equipment is not in compliance and should Franchisee fail to cure the conditions of noncompliance within the timeframe allowed by the citing agency, the City may, upon at least forty-eight (48) hours’ prior written notice to Franchisee, either terminate this Franchise immediately if the equipment is not brought into compliance by the expiration of such notice period or may proceed to cure the conditions of noncompliance at Franchisee’s expense, and collect all reasonable costs from Franchisee in accordance with the provisions of Section 15.3 and Section 15.4.

8.8 The granting of this franchise shall not preclude the City, its accredited agents or its contractors, from blasting, grading or doing other necessary road work contiguous to the Franchisee’s improvements. The City shall provide Franchisee with twenty-four (24) hours written notice of any blasting, grading, excavating or doing other necessary road work contiguous to Franchisee’s improvement.

Section 9. One Call Locator Service. Prior to doing any work in the Rights-of-Way, the Franchisee shall follow established procedures, including contacting the Utility Notification Center in Washington and comply with all applicable State statutes regarding the One Call Locator Service pursuant to Chapter 19.122 RCW. The City shall not be liable for any damages to Franchisee’s Facilities nor for interruptions in service to Franchisee’s customers that are a direct result of Franchisee’s failure to locate its Facilities within the prescribed time limits and guidelines established by the One Call Locator Service regardless of whether the City issued a permit.

Section 10. Safety Requirements.

10.1 Franchisee shall, at all times, employ professional care and shall install and maintain and use industry-standard methods for preventing failures and accidents that are likely to cause damage, injuries, or nuisances to the public. All structures and all lines, equipment, and connections in, over, under, and upon the Rights-of-Ways, wherever situated or located, shall at all times be kept and maintained in a safe condition. Franchisee shall comply with all federal, State, and City safety requirements, rules, regulations, laws, and practices, which shall include Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.090 and employ all necessary devices as required by applicable law during the construction, operation, maintenance, upgrade, repair, or removal of its Facilities. By way of illustration and not limitation, Franchisee shall also comply with the applicable provisions of the National Electric Code, National Electrical Safety Code, FCC regulations, and Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) Standards. Upon reasonable notice to Franchisee, the City reserves the general right to inspect the Facilities to evaluate if they are constructed and maintained in a safe condition.

10.2 If an unsafe condition or a violation of Section 10.1 is found to exist, and becomes known to the City, the City agrees to give Franchisee written notice of such condition and afford Franchisee a reasonable opportunity to repair the same. If Franchisee fails to start to make the necessary repairs and alterations within the time frame specified in such notice (and pursue such cure to completion), then the City may make such repairs or contract for them to be made. All costs, including administrative costs, incurred by the City in repairing any unsafe conditions shall be borne by Franchisee and reimbursed to the City pursuant to Section 15.3 and Section 15.4.

10.3 Additional safety standards include:

(a) Franchisee shall endeavor to maintain all equipment lines and facilities in an orderly manner, including, but not limited to, the removal of all bundles of unused cable on any aerial facilities.

(b) All installations of equipment, lines, and ancillary facilities shall be installed in accordance with industry-standard engineering practices and shall comply with all federal, State, and local regulations, ordinances, and laws.

(c) Any opening or obstruction in the Rights-of-Way or other public places made by Franchisee in the course of its operations shall be protected by Franchisee at all times by the placement of adequate barriers, fences, or boarding, the bounds of which, during periods of dusk and darkness, shall be clearly marked and visible.

(d) Franchisee shall permit material tests by the Public Works Director as further described in the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.210.

10.4 Unsafe Conditions and Nuisances in the Rights-of-Way. Franchisee shall comply with any order issued by the Public Works Director or his/her designee regarding the correction or discontinuance of an unsafe, nonconforming or unauthorized condition within the Rights-of-Way as further described by the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.250 and any stop work orders as described in the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.290. Further, Franchisee shall comply with any determinations by the Public Works Director or his/her designee regarding “Nuisance Utility Facilities” as that term is defined in the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.270.

Section 11. Work of Contractors and Subcontractors. Franchisee’s contractors and subcontractors shall be licensed and bonded in accordance with State law and the City’s ordinances, regulations, and requirements. Work by contractors and subcontractors is subject to the same restrictions, limitations, and conditions as if the work were performed by Franchisee. Franchisee shall be responsible for all work performed by its contractors and subcontractors and others performing work on its behalf as if the work were performed by Franchisee and shall ensure that all such work is performed in compliance with this Franchise and applicable law.

Section 12. City Conduit. Except in emergency situations, Franchisee shall inform the Public Works Director with at least thirty (30) days’ advance written notice that it is constructing, relocating, or placing ducts or conduits in the Rights-of-Way and provide the City with an

opportunity to request that Franchisee provide the City with additional duct or conduit, and related structures necessary to access the conduit pursuant to and subject to RCW 35.99.070. Such notification shall be in addition to the requirement to apply for and obtain permits pursuant to Section 8.2.

Section 13. Restoration after Construction.

13.1 Franchisee shall, after installation, construction, relocation, maintenance, or repair of its Facilities, or after abandonment approved pursuant to Section 19, at Franchisee's own cost and expense, promptly remove any obstructions from the Rights-of-Way and restore the surface of the Rights-of-Way to a condition "as good as" or "better" than the condition the Rights-of-Way were in immediately prior to any such installation, construction, relocation, maintenance or repair, provided Franchisee shall not be responsible for any changes to the Rights-of-Way not caused by Franchisee or anyone doing work for Franchisee. All trees, landscaping and grounds removed, damaged or disturbed as a result of the installation, construction, relocation, maintenance or repair, shall be replaced or restored, at Franchisee's cost and expense, in "as good as" or "better" than the condition the Rights-of-Way were in immediately prior to any such work. The Public Works Director or his/her designee shall have final approval of the condition of such Rights-of-Way after restoration. All concrete encased survey monuments that have been disturbed or displaced by such work shall be restored pursuant to federal, state (Chapter 332-120 WAC), and local standards and specifications.

13.2 Franchisee agrees to promptly complete all restoration work and to promptly repair any damage caused by work to the Franchise Area or other affected area at its sole cost and expense and according to the time and terms specified in the permits issued by the City, should any be required. All work by Franchisee pursuant to this Franchise shall be performed in accordance with applicable City standards and warranted for a period of two (2) years and for undiscovered defects as is standard and customary for this type of work.

13.3 If conditions (e.g. weather) make the complete restoration required under Section 13 impracticable, Franchisee shall temporarily restore the affected Right-of-Way or

property. Such temporary restoration shall be at Franchisee's sole cost and expense. Franchisee shall promptly undertake and complete the required permanent restoration when conditions no longer make such permanent restoration impracticable.

13.4 In the event Franchisee does not repair a Right-of-Way or an improvement in or to a Right-of-Way within the time agreed to by the Public Works Director, or his/her designee, the City may repair the damage and shall be reimbursed its actual cost within sixty (60) days of submitting an itemized invoice to Franchisee in accordance with the provisions of Section 15.3 and Section 15.4. In addition, and pursuant to Section 15.3 and Section 15.4, the City may bill Franchisee for expenses associated with the inspection of such restoration work.

13.5 The provisions of this Section 13 shall survive the expiration or termination of this Franchise so long as Franchisee continues to have Facilities in the Rights-of-Way and has not completed all restoration to the City's standards.

Section 14. Emergencies.

14.1 In the event of any emergency in which any of Franchisee's Facilities located in or under any street endangers the property, life, health, or safety of any person, entity or the City, or if Franchisee's construction area is otherwise in such a condition as to immediately endanger the property, life, health, or safety of any person, entity or the City, Franchisee shall immediately take the proper emergency measures to repair its Facilities and to cure or remedy the dangerous conditions for the protection of property, life, health, or safety of any person, entity or the City, without first applying for and obtaining a permit as required by this Franchise. Franchisee shall notify the City, verbally or in writing, as soon as practicable following the onset of the emergency. However, this shall not relieve Franchisee from the requirement of obtaining any permits necessary for this purpose, and Franchisee shall apply for all such permits not later than forty-eight hours after beginning emergency work in the Rights-of-Way. The City retains the right and privilege to cut or move any Facilities located within the Rights-of-Way of the City, as the City may determine to be necessary, appropriate, or useful in response to any public health or safety emergency. If the City becomes aware of an emergency before the Franchisee, then the City

shall notify Franchisee by telephone promptly upon learning of the emergency and shall exercise reasonable efforts to avoid an interruption of Franchisee's operations.

14.2 Whenever the construction, installation, or excavation of Facilities authorized by this Franchise has caused or contributed to a condition that appears to substantially impair the lateral support of the adjoining street or public place, an adjoining public place, street utilities, City property, Rights-of-Way, or private property (collectively "Endangered Property") or endangers the public, the Public Works Director or his/her designee, may direct Franchisee, at Franchisee's own expense, to take reasonable action to protect the Endangered Property or the public, and such action may include compliance within a prescribed time. In the event that Franchisee fails or refuses to promptly take the actions directed by the City, or fails to fully comply with such directions, or if an emergency situation exists that requires immediate action before the City can timely contact Franchisee to request Franchisee effect the immediate repair, the City may enter upon the Endangered Property and take such reasonable actions as are necessary to protect the Endangered Property or the public. Franchisee shall be liable to the City for the costs of any such repairs in accordance with the provisions of Sections 15.3 and 15.4.

14.3 The City shall not be liable for any damage to or loss of Facilities within the Rights-of-Way as a result of or in connection with any public works, public improvements, construction, grading, excavation, filling, or work of any kind in the Rights-of-Way by or on behalf of the City, except to the extent directly and proximately caused by the gross negligence or willful acts of the City, its employees, contractors, or agents. The City shall further not be liable to Franchisee for any direct, indirect, or any other such damages suffered by any person or entity of any type as a direct or indirect result of the City's actions under this Section 14 except to the extent caused by the gross negligence or willful acts of the City, its employees, contractors, or agents.

Section 15. Recovery of Costs.

15.1 Franchisee shall pay a grant fee in an amount not to exceed Four Thousand Dollars (\$4,000) for the City's legal costs incurred in drafting and processing this Franchise and all work related thereto. No construction permits shall be issued for the installation of Facilities

authorized until such time as the City has received payment of the grant fee. Franchisee shall further be subject to all permit fees associated with activities undertaken through the authority granted in this Franchise or under the laws of the City. Where the City incurs costs and expenses for review, inspection, or supervision of activities, including but not limited to reasonable fees associated with attorneys, consultants, City Staff and City Attorney time, undertaken through the authority granted in this Franchise or any ordinances relating to the subject for which a permit fee is not established, Franchisee shall pay such costs and expenses directly to the City in accordance with the provisions of Section 15.3.

15.2 In addition to Section 15.1, Franchisee shall promptly reimburse the City in accordance with the provisions of Section 15.3 and Section 15.4 for any and all costs the City reasonably incurs in response to any emergency situation involving Franchisee's Facilities, to the extent said emergency is not the fault of the City. The City agrees to simultaneously seek reimbursement from any franchisee or permit holder who caused or contributed to the emergency situation.

15.3 Franchisee shall reimburse the City within sixty (60) days of submittal by the City of an itemized billing for reasonably incurred costs, itemized by project, for Franchisee's proportionate share of all actual, identified expenses incurred by the City in planning, constructing, installing, repairing, altering, or maintaining any City facility as the result of the presence of Franchisee's Facilities in the Rights-of-Way. Such costs and expenses shall include but not be limited to Franchisee's proportionate cost of City personnel assigned to oversee or engage in any work in the Rights-of-Way as the result of the presence of Franchisee's Facilities in the Rights-of-Way. Such costs and expenses shall also include Franchisee's proportionate share of any time spent reviewing construction plans in order to either accomplish the relocation of Franchisee's Facilities or the routing or rerouting of any utilities so as not to interfere with Franchisee's Facilities.

15.4 The time of City employees shall be charged at their respective rate of salary, including overtime if applicable, plus benefits and reasonable overhead. Any other costs will be billed proportionately on an actual cost basis. All billings will be itemized so as to

specifically identify the costs and expenses for each project for which the City claims reimbursement. A charge for the actual costs incurred in preparing the billing may also be included in said billing. At the City's option, the billing may be on an annual basis, but the City shall provide the Franchisee with the City's itemization of costs, in writing, at the conclusion of each project for information purposes.

Section 16. Franchise Fees and Utility Taxes.

16.1 Franchisee represents that its Services, as authorized under this Franchise, are a telephone business as defined in RCW 82.16.010, or that it is a service provider as used in RCW 35.21.860 and defined in RCW 35.99.010. As a result, the City will not impose franchise fees under the terms of this Franchise. The City reserves its right to impose a franchise fee on Franchisee if Franchisee's Services as authorized by this Franchise change such that the statutory prohibitions of RCW 35.21.860 no longer apply or if statutory prohibitions on the imposition of such fees are otherwise removed. The City also reserves its right to require that Franchisee obtain a separate franchise for a change in use, which franchise may include provisions intended to regulate Franchisee's operations as allowed under applicable law. Nothing contained within this Franchise shall preclude Franchisee from challenging any such new fee or separate agreement under applicable federal, State, or local laws.

16.2 Franchisee acknowledges that its operation with the City constitutes a telecommunication business subject to the utility tax imposed pursuant to the Buckley City Code Chapter 3.96. Franchisee stipulates and agrees that certain of its business activities are subject to taxation as a telecommunication business and that Franchisee shall pay to the City the rate applicable to such taxable services under Buckley City Code Chapter 3.96, and consistent with state and federal law. The parties agree however, that nothing in this Franchise shall limit the City's power of taxation as may exist now or as later imposed by the City. This provision does not limit the City's power to amend Buckley City Code Chapter 3.96 as may be permitted by law.

Section 17. Indemnification.

17.1 Franchisee releases, covenants not to bring suit, and agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the City, its officers, employees, agents, and representatives from any and all claims, costs, judgments, awards, or liability to any person, for injury or death of any person, or damage to property caused by or arising out of any acts or omissions of Franchisee, its agents, servants, officers, or employees in the performance of this Franchise and any rights granted within this Franchise.

17.2 Inspection or acceptance by the City of any work performed by Franchisee at the time of completion of construction shall not be grounds for avoidance by Franchisee of any of its obligations under this Section 17. These indemnification obligations shall extend to claims that are not reduced to a suit and any claims that may be compromised, with Franchisee's prior written consent, prior to the culmination of any litigation or the institution of any litigation.

17.3 The City shall promptly notify Franchisee of any claim or suit and request in writing that Franchisee indemnify the City. Franchisee may choose counsel to defend the City subject to this Section 17.3. City's failure to so notify and request indemnification shall not relieve Franchisee of any liability that Franchisee might have, except to the extent that such failure prejudices Franchisee's ability to defend such claim or suit. In the event that Franchisee refuses the tender of defense in any suit or any claim, as required pursuant to the indemnification provisions within this Franchise, and said refusal is subsequently determined by a court having jurisdiction (or such other tribunal that the parties shall agree to decide the matter), to have been a wrongful refusal on the part of Franchisee, Franchisee shall pay all of the City's reasonable costs for defense of the action, including all expert witness fees, costs, and attorney's fees, and including costs and fees incurred in recovering under this indemnification provision. If separate representation to fully protect the interests of both parties is necessary, such as a conflict of interest between the City and the counsel selected by Franchisee to represent the City, then upon the prior written approval and consent of Franchisee, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, the City shall have the right to employ separate counsel in any action or proceeding and to participate in the investigation and defense thereof, and Franchisee shall pay the reasonable fees and expenses of such separate

counsel, except that Franchisee shall not be required to pay the fees and expenses of separate counsel on behalf of the City for the City to bring or pursue any counterclaims or interpleader action, equitable relief, restraining order or injunction. The City's fees and expenses shall include all out-of-pocket expenses, such as consultants and expert witness fees, and shall also include the reasonable value of any services rendered by the counsel retained by the City but shall not include outside attorneys' fees for services that are unnecessarily duplicative of services provided the City by Franchisee. Each party agrees to cooperate and to cause its employees and agents to cooperate with the other party in the defense of any such claim and the relevant records of each party shall be available to the other party with respect to any such defense.

17.4 The parties acknowledge that this Franchise is subject to RCW 4.24.115. Accordingly, in the event of liability for damages arising out of bodily injury to persons or damages to property caused by or resulting from the concurrent negligence of Franchisee and the City, its officers, officials, employees, and volunteers, Franchisee's liability shall be only to the extent of Franchisee's negligence. It is further specifically and expressly understood that the indemnification provided constitutes Franchisee's waiver of immunity under Title 51 RCW, solely for the purposes of this indemnification. This waiver has been mutually negotiated by the parties.

17.5 Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Section 17, Franchisee assumes the risk of damage to its Facilities located in the Rights-of-Way and upon City-owned property from activities conducted by the City, its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, elected and appointed officials, and contractors, except to the extent any such damage or destruction is caused by or arises from any grossly negligent, willful, or criminal actions on the part of the City, its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, or elected or appointed officials, or contractors. Franchisee releases and waives any and all such claims against the City, its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, or elected or appointed officials, or contractors. Franchisee further agrees to indemnify, hold harmless and defend the City against any claims for damages, including, but not limited to, business interruption damages and lost profits, brought by or under users of Franchisee's Facilities as the result of any interruption of service due to damage or destruction of Franchisee's Facilities caused by or arising out of activities conducted by the City, its officers, agents, employees or contractors, except to the extent any such damage or destruction is caused by

or arises from the sole negligence or any willful, or criminal actions on the part of the City, its officers, agents, employees, volunteers, or elected or appointed officials, or contractors.

17.6 The provisions of this Section 17 shall survive the expiration, revocation, or termination of this Franchise.

Section 18. Insurance.

18.1 Franchisee shall procure and maintain for so long as Franchisee has Facilities in the Rights-of-Way, insurance against claims for injuries to persons or damages to property which may arise from or in connection with the exercise of rights, privileges and authority granted to Franchisee, its agents, representatives or employees. Franchisee shall require that every subcontractor maintain insurance coverage and policy limits consistent with this Section 18. Franchisee shall procure insurance from insurers with a current A.M. Best rating of not less than A-. Franchisee shall provide a copy of a certificate of insurance and additional insured endorsement to the City for its inspection at the time of or prior to acceptance of this Franchise, and such insurance certificate shall evidence a policy of insurance that includes:

(a) Automobile Liability insurance with limits no less than \$2,000,000 combined single limit per occurrence for bodily injury and property damage.

(b) Commercial General Liability insurance, written on an occurrence basis with limits no less than \$3,000,000 combined single limit per occurrence and \$5,000,000 aggregate for personal injury, bodily injury and property damage. Coverage shall include but not be limited to: blanket contractual; premises; operations; independent contractors; stop gap liability; personal injury; products and completed operations; broad form property damage; explosion, collapse and underground (XCU); and employer’s liability.

(c) Workers’ Compensation coverage as required by the Industrial Insurance laws of the State of Washington. No deductible is presently required for this insurance; and

(d) Umbrella liability policy with limits not less than \$10,000,000 per occurrence and in the aggregate.

18.2 Any deductibles or self-insured retentions must be declared to and approved by the City. Such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed. The City acknowledges that Franchisee's current deductibles are subject to change based on business needs and the commercial insurance market. Payment of deductible or self-insured retention shall be the sole responsibility of Franchisee. Additionally, Franchisee shall pay all premiums for the insurance on a timely basis. Franchisee may utilize primary and umbrella liability insurance policies to satisfy the insurance policy limits required in this Section 18. Franchisee's umbrella liability insurance policy provides "follow form" coverage over its primary liability insurance policies.

18.3 The insurance policies, with the exception of Workers' Compensation obtained by Franchisee shall name the City, its officers, officials, employees, agents, and volunteers ("Additional Insureds"), as an additional insured with regard to activities performed by or on behalf of Franchisee. The coverage shall contain no special limitations on the scope of protection afforded to the Additional Insureds. In addition, the insurance policy shall contain a clause stating that coverage shall apply separately to each insured against whom a claim is made or suit is brought, except with respect to the limits of the insurer's liability. Franchisee shall provide to the City prior to or upon acceptance either (1) a true copy of the additional insured endorsement for each insurance policy required in this Section 18 and providing that such insurance shall apply as primary insurance on behalf of the Additional Insureds or (2) a true copy of the blanket additional insured clause from the policies. Receipt by the City of any certificate showing less coverage than required is not a waiver of Franchisee's obligations to fulfill the requirements. Franchisee's insurance shall be primary insurance with respect to the Additional Insureds, and the endorsement should specifically state that the insurance is the primary insurance. Any insurance maintained by the Additional Insureds shall be in excess of Franchisee's insurance and shall not contribute with it.

18.4 Franchisee is obligated to notify the City of any cancellation or intent not to renew any insurance policy, required pursuant to this Section 18, thirty (30) days prior to any such

cancellation. Within five (5) days prior to said cancellation or intent not to renew, Franchisee shall obtain and furnish to the City replacement insurance policies meeting the requirements of this Section 18. Failure to provide the insurance cancellation notice and to furnish to the City replacement insurance policies meeting the requirements of this Section 18 shall be considered a material breach of this Franchise and subject to the City's election of remedies described in Section 21 below. Notwithstanding the cure period described in Section 21.1 and 21.2, the City may pursue its remedies immediately upon a failure to furnish replacement insurance.

18.5 Franchisee's maintenance of insurance as required by this Section 18 shall not be construed to limit the liability of Franchisee to the coverage provided by such insurance, or otherwise limit the City's recourse to any remedy available at law or equity. Further, Franchisee's maintenance of insurance policies required by this Franchise shall not be construed to excuse unfaithful performance by Franchisee.

Section 19. Abandonment of Franchisee's Telecommunications Network. Upon the expiration, termination, or revocation of the rights granted under this Franchise, Franchisee shall remove all of its Facilities from the Rights-of-Way within ninety (90) days of receiving written notice from the Public Works Director or his/her designee. The Facilities, in whole or in part, may not be abandoned by Franchisee without written approval by the City. Any plan for abandonment or removal of Franchisee's Facilities must be first approved by the Public Works Director or his/her designee, and all necessary permits must be obtained prior to such work. Notwithstanding the above, the City may permit Franchisee's improvements to be abandoned and placed in such a manner as the City may prescribe. Upon permanent abandonment, and Franchisee's agreement to transfer ownership of the Facilities to the City, Franchisee shall submit to the City a proposal and instruments for transferring ownership to the City. Any Facilities that are not permitted to be abandoned in place and that are not removed within thirty (30) days of receipt of City's notice shall automatically become the property of the City. Provided, however, that nothing contained within this Section 19 shall prevent the City from compelling Franchisee to remove any such Facilities through judicial action when the City has not permitted Franchisee to abandon said Facilities in place. The provisions of this Section 19 shall survive the expiration, revocation, or termination of this Franchise.

Section 20. Bonds.

20.1 Franchisee shall furnish a performance bond (“Performance Bond”) written by a corporate surety acceptable to the City equal to at least 150% of the estimated value of the work and the estimated cost to restore existing improvements as determined by the Public Works Director. The Performance Bond shall guarantee the following: (1) timely completion of construction; (2) construction in compliance with all applicable plans, permits, technical codes, and standards; (3) proper location of the Facilities as specified by the City; (4) restoration of the Rights-of-Way and other City properties affected by the construction; (5) submission of as-built drawings after completion of construction; and (6) timely payment and satisfaction of all claims, demands, or liens for labor, materials, or services provided in connection with the work which could be asserted against the City or City property. Said bond must remain in full force until the completion of construction, including final inspection, corrections, and final approval of the work, recording of all easements, provision of as-built drawings, and the posting of a Warranty Bond as described in Section 20.2. Compliance with the performance deposit requirements described in the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.220 shall satisfy the provisions of this Section 20.1.

20.2 Franchisee shall furnish a two-year warranty bond (“Warranty Bond”), or other surety acceptable to the City, at the time of final acceptance of construction work on the Facilities within the Rights-of-Way. The Warranty Bond amount will be equal to twenty-five percent (25%) of the actual construction costs. The Warranty Bond in this Section 20.2 must be in place prior to City’s release of the Performance Bond required by Section 20.1. Compliance with the warranty deposit requirements described in the Buckley Municipal Code Section 13.35.220 shall satisfy the provisions of this Section 20.2.

20.3 Franchisee shall provide City with a bond in the amount of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) (“Franchise Bond”) running or renewable for the term of this Franchise, in a form and substance reasonably acceptable to City. In the event Franchisee shall fail to substantially comply with any one or more of the provisions of this Franchise, following written notice and a reasonable opportunity to cure, then there shall be recovered jointly and severally from Franchisee and the bond any actual damages suffered by City as a result thereof, including

but not limited to staff time, material and equipment costs, compensation or indemnification of third parties, and the cost of removal or abandonment of Facilities. Franchisee specifically agrees that its failure to comply with the terms of this Section 20.3 shall constitute a material breach of this Franchise, subject to the notice and cure provisions of Section 21.2. Franchisee further agrees to replenish the Franchise Bond within fourteen (14) days after written notice from the City that there is a deficiency in the amount of the Franchise Bond. The amount of the Franchise Bond shall not be construed to limit Franchisee's liability or to limit the City's recourse to any remedy to which the City is otherwise entitled at law or in equity.

Section 21. Remedies to Enforce Compliance.

21.1 In addition to any other remedy provided in this Franchise, the City reserves the right to pursue any remedy available at law or in equity to compel or require Franchisee and/or its successors and assigns to comply with the terms of this Franchise and the pursuit of any right or remedy by the City shall not prevent the City from thereafter declaring a revocation for breach of the conditions. In addition to any other remedy provided in this Franchise, Franchisee reserves the right to pursue any remedy available at law or in equity to compel or require the City, its officers, employees, volunteers, contractors and other agents and representatives, to comply with the terms of this Franchise. Further, all rights and remedies provided herein shall be in addition to and cumulative with any and all other rights and remedies available to either the City or Franchisee. Such rights and remedies shall not be exclusive, and the exercise of one or more rights or remedies shall not be deemed a waiver of the right to exercise at the same time or thereafter any other right or remedy. Provided, further, that by entering into this Franchise, it is not the intention of the City or Franchisee to waive any other rights, remedies, or obligations as provided by law, equity or otherwise, and nothing contained in this Franchise shall be deemed or construed to affect any such waiver. The parties reserve the right to seek and obtain injunctive relief with respect to this Franchise to the extent authorized by applicable law and that the execution of this Franchise shall not constitute a waiver or relinquishment of such right. The parties agree that in the event a party obtains injunctive relief, neither party shall be required to post a bond or other security and the parties agree not to seek the imposition of such a requirement.

21.2 If either party violates or fails to comply with any of the provisions of this Franchise, or a permit issued as required by Section 8.2, or should it fail to heed or comply with any notice given to such party under the provisions of this Franchise (the “Defaulting Party”), the other Party (the “Non-defaulting Party”) shall provide the Defaulting Party with written notice specifying with reasonable particularity the nature of any such breach and the Defaulting Party shall undertake all commercially reasonable efforts to cure such breach within thirty (30) days of receipt of notification. If the Non-defaulting Party reasonably determines the breach cannot be cured within thirty (30) days, the Non-defaulting Party may specify a longer cure period, and condition the extension of time on the Defaulting Party’s submittal of a plan to cure the breach within the specified period, commencement of work within the original thirty (30) day cure period, and diligent prosecution of the work to completion. If the breach is not cured within the specified time, or the Defaulting Party does not comply with the specified conditions, the Non-defaulting Party may pursue any available remedy at law or in equity as provided in Section 21.1 above, or in the event Franchisee has failed to timely cure the breach, the City, at its sole discretion, may elect to (1) revoke this Franchise pursuant to Section 22, (2) claim damages of Two Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$250.00) per day against Franchisee (and collect from the Franchise Bond if necessary), or (3) extend the time to cure the breach if under the circumstances additional time is reasonably required. Liquidated damages described in this Section 21.2 shall not be offset against any sums due to the City as a tax or reimbursement pursuant to Section 15. Nothing in this Franchise shall be construed as limiting any remedies that the City may have, at law or in equity, from enforcement of this Franchise.

Section 22. Revocation.

If Franchisee willfully violates or fails to comply with any material provisions of this Franchise, then at the election of the Buckley City Council after at least thirty (30) days written notice to Franchisee specifying the alleged violation or failure, the City may revoke all rights conferred and this Franchise may be revoked by the Council after a hearing held upon such notice to Franchisee. Such hearing shall be open to the public and Franchisee and other interested parties may offer written and/or oral evidence explaining or mitigating such alleged noncompliance. Within thirty (30) days after the hearing, the Buckley City Council, on the basis of the record, will

make the determination as to whether there is cause for revocation, whether the Franchise will be terminated, or whether lesser sanctions should otherwise be imposed. The Buckley City Council may in its sole discretion fix an additional time period to cure violations. If the deficiency has not been cured at the expiration of any additional time period or if the Buckley City Council does not grant any additional period, the Buckley City Council may by resolution declare the Franchise to be revoked and forfeited or impose lesser sanctions. If Franchisee appeals revocation and termination, such revocation may be held in abeyance pending judicial review by a court of competent jurisdiction, provided Franchisee is otherwise in compliance with the Franchise.

Section 23. Non-Waiver. The failure of either party to insist upon strict performance of any of the covenants and agreements of this Franchise or to exercise any option conferred in any one or more instances shall not be construed to be a waiver or relinquishment of any such covenants, agreements, or option or any other covenants, agreements or option.

Section 24. Police Powers and City Regulations. Nothing within this Franchise shall be deemed to restrict the City's ability to adopt and enforce all necessary and appropriate ordinances regulating the performance of the conditions of this Franchise and the franchises of similarly-situated entities, including any valid ordinance made in the exercise of its police powers in the interest of public safety and for the welfare of the public. The City shall have the authority at all times to reasonably control by appropriate regulations, consistent with 47 U.S.C. § 253, the location, elevation, manner of construction, and maintenance of any Facilities by Franchisee and other similarly-situated franchisees, and Franchisee shall promptly conform with all such regulations, unless compliance would cause Franchisee to violate other requirements of law. The City reserves the right to promulgate any additional regulations of general applicability as it may find necessary in the exercise of its lawful police powers consistent with 47 U.S.C. § 253. In the event of a conflict between the provisions of this Franchise and any other ordinance(s) enacted under the City's police power authority, such other ordinance(s) shall take precedence over this Franchise.

Section 25. Cost of Publication. The cost of publication of this Franchise shall be borne by Franchisee.

Section 26. Acceptance. This Franchise may be accepted by Franchisee by its filing with the City Clerk of an unconditional written acceptance, within thirty (30) days from the City's execution of this Franchise, in the form attached as Exhibit B. Failure of Franchisee to so accept this Franchise shall be deemed a rejection by Franchisee and the rights and privileges granted shall cease. In addition, Franchisee shall file the certificate of insurance and the additional insured endorsements obtained pursuant to Section 18, any Performance Bonds, if applicable, pursuant to Section 20.1, and the Franchise Bond required pursuant to Section 20.3, and the costs described in Section 15.1.

Section 27. Survival. All of the provisions, conditions, and requirements of Section 5, Section 6, Section 7, Section 8, Section 13, Section 14, Section 16, Section 17, Section 18, Section 19, Section 20, and Section 28 of this Franchise shall be in addition to any and all other obligations and liabilities Franchisee may have to the City at common law, by statute, or by contract, and shall survive this Franchise, and any renewals or extensions, to the extent provided for in those sections. All of the provisions, conditions, regulations, and requirements contained in this Franchise shall further be binding upon the successors, executors, administrators, legal representatives, and assigns of Franchisee and all privileges, as well as all obligations and liabilities of Franchisee shall inure to its successors and assigns equally as if they were specifically mentioned where Franchisee is named.

Section 28. Changes of Ownership or Control.

28.1 This Franchise may not be directly or indirectly assigned, transferred, or disposed of by sale, lease, merger, consolidation or other act of Franchisee, by operation of law or otherwise, unless approved in writing by the City, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed. The above notwithstanding, Franchisee may freely assign this Franchise in whole or in part to a parent, subsidiary, or affiliated entity, unless there is a change of control as described in Section 28.2 below, or for collateral security purposes. Franchisee shall provide prompt, written notice to the City of any such assignment. In the case of transfer or assignment as security by mortgage or other security instrument in whole or in part to secure indebtedness, such consent shall not be required unless and until the secured party elects to realize

upon the collateral. For purposes of this Section 28, no assignment or transfer of this Franchise shall be deemed to occur based on the public trading of Franchisee's stock; provided, however, any tender offer, merger, or similar transaction resulting in a change of control shall be subject to the provisions of this Franchise.

28.2 Any transactions that singularly or collectively result in a change of more than fifty percent (50%) of the: ultimate ownership or working control of Franchisee, ownership or working control of the Facilities, ownership or working control of affiliated entities having ownership or working control of Franchisee or of the Facilities, or of control of the capacity or bandwidth of Franchisee's Facilities, shall be considered an assignment or transfer requiring City approval. Transactions between affiliated entities are not exempt from City approval if there is a change in control as described in the preceding sentence. Franchisee shall promptly notify the City prior to any proposed change in, or transfer of, or acquisition by any other party of control of Franchisee. Every change, transfer, or acquisition of control of Franchisee shall cause a review of the proposed transfer. The City shall approve or deny such request for an assignment or transfer requiring City's consent within one-hundred twenty (120) days of a completed application from Franchisee, unless a longer period of time is mutually agreed to by the parties or when a delay in the action taken by the City is due to the schedule of the City Council and action cannot reasonably be obtained within the one hundred twenty (120) day period. In the event that the City adopts a resolution denying its consent and such change, transfer, or acquisition of control has been affected, the City may revoke this Franchise, following the revocation procedure described in Section 22 above. The assignee or transferee must have the legal, technical, financial, and other requisite qualifications to own, hold, and operate Franchisee's Services. Franchisee shall reimburse the City for all direct and indirect costs and expenses reasonably incurred by the City in considering a request to transfer or assign this Franchise, in accordance with the provisions of Section 15.3 and Section 15.4, and shall pay the applicable application fee.

28.3 Franchisee may, without prior consent from the City: (i) lease the Facilities, or any portion, to another person; (ii) grant an indefeasible right of user interest in the Facilities, or any portion, to another person; or (iii) offer to provide capacity or bandwidth in its Facilities to another person, provided further, that Franchisee shall at all times retain exclusive control over its

Facilities and remain fully responsible for compliance with the terms of this Franchise, and Franchisee shall furnish, upon request from the City, a copy of any such lease or agreement, provided that Franchisee may redact the name, street address (except for City and zip code), Social Security Numbers, Employer Identification Numbers or similar identifying information, and other information considered confidential under applicable laws provided in such lease or agreement, and the lessee complies, to the extent applicable, with the requirements of this Franchise and applicable City codes. Franchisee's obligation to remain fully responsible for compliance with the terms under this Section 28.3 shall survive the expiration of this Franchise but only if and to the extent and for so long as Franchisee is still the owner or has exclusive control over the Facilities used by a third party.

Section 29. Entire Agreement. This Franchise constitutes the entire understanding and agreement between the parties as to the subject matter within this Franchise and no other agreements or understandings, written or otherwise, shall be binding upon the parties upon execution of this Franchise.

Section 30. Eminent Domain. The existence of this Franchise shall not preclude the City from acquiring by condemnation in accordance with applicable law, all or a portion of Franchisee's Facilities for the fair market value. In determining the value of such Facilities, no value shall be attributed to the right to occupy the area conferred by this Franchise.

Section 31. Vacation. If at any time the City, by ordinance and in accordance with applicable laws, vacates all or any portion of the area affected by this Franchise, the City shall not be liable for any damages or loss to the Franchisee by reason of such vacation. The City shall use reasonable efforts to reserve an appurtenant easement for public utilities within the vacated portion of the Rights-of-Way within which Franchisee may continue to operate existing Facilities under the terms of this Franchise for the remaining period of the term set forth in Section 1.1. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, the City shall incur no liability for failing to reserve such easement. The City shall notify Franchisee in writing not less than sixty (60) days before vacating all or any portion of any such area. The City may, after sixty (60) days' written notice to Franchisee, terminate this Franchise with respect to such vacated area.

Section 32. Notice. Any notice or information required or permitted to be given to the parties under this Franchise shall be sent to the following addresses unless otherwise specified by personal delivery, overnight mail by a nationally recognized courier, or by U.S. certified mail, return receipt requested and shall be effective upon receipt or refusal of delivery:

CITY OF BUCKLEY
Attn: City Clerk
PO Box 1960
Buckley WA 98321
Telephone: 360-829-1921

Astound Broadband, LLC
401 Kirkland Parkplace, Suite 500
Kirkland, WA 98033
Attn: Steve Weed, CEO and
Byron Springer, EVP
Telephone: 425-896-1891

Section 33. Severability. If any section, sentence, clause, or phrase of this Franchise should be held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect the validity or constitutionality of any other section, sentence, clause, or phrase of this Franchise unless such invalidity or unconstitutionality materially alters the rights, privileges, duties, or obligations, in which event either party may request renegotiation of those remaining terms of this Franchise materially affected by such court's ruling.

Section 34. Compliance with all Applicable Laws. Each party agrees to comply with all applicable present and future federal, state, and local laws, ordinances, rules, and regulations. This Franchise is subject to ordinances of general applicability enacted pursuant to the City's police powers. The City reserves the right at any time to amend this Franchise to conform to any enacted, amended, or adopted federal or state statute or regulation relating to the public health, safety, and welfare, or relating to roadway regulation, or a City ordinance enacted pursuant to such federal or state statute or regulation, when such statute, regulation, or ordinance necessitates this Franchise be amended in order to remain in compliance with applicable laws, but only upon providing Franchisee with thirty (30) days' written notice of its action setting forth the full text of the amendment and identifying the statute, regulation, or ordinance requiring the amendment. Said amendment shall become automatically effective upon expiration of the notice period unless, before expiration of that period, Franchisee makes a written request for negotiations regarding the

terms of the amendment. If the parties do not reach agreement as to the terms of the amendment within thirty (30) days of the call for negotiations, either party may pursue any available remedies at law or in equity.

Section 35. Attorney Fees. If a suit or other action is instituted in connection with any controversy arising out of this Franchise, each party shall pay all its legal costs and attorney fees incurred in defending or bringing such claim or lawsuit, including all appeals, in addition to any other recovery or award provided by law; provided, however, nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the City's right to indemnification under Section 17 of this Franchise.

Section 36. Hazardous Substances. Franchisee shall not introduce or use any hazardous substances (chemical or waste), in violation of any applicable law or regulation, nor shall Franchisee allow any of its agents, contractors, or any person under its control to do the same. Franchisee will be solely responsible for and will defend, indemnify, and hold the City, its officers, officials, employees, agents, and volunteers harmless from and against any and all claims, costs, and liabilities including reasonable attorney fees and costs, arising out of or in connection with the cleanup or restoration of the property to the extent caused by Franchisee's use, storage, or disposal of hazardous substances, whether or not intentional, and the use, storage, or disposal of such substances by Franchisee's agents, contractors, or other persons acting under Franchisee's control, whether or not intentional.

Section 37. Licenses, Fees and Taxes. Prior to constructing any Facilities or providing Services within the City, Franchisee shall obtain a business or utility license from the City. Franchisee shall pay all applicable taxes on personal property and Facilities owned or placed by Franchisee in the Rights-of-Way and shall pay all applicable license fees, permit fees, and any applicable tax unless documentation of exemption is provided to the City and shall pay utility taxes and license fees properly imposed by the City under this Franchise.

Section 38. Miscellaneous.

38.1 The City and Franchisee respectively represent that their respective signatories are duly authorized and have full right, power, and authority to execute this Franchise on such party's behalf.

38.2 This Franchise shall be construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Washington. The United States District Court for the Western District of Washington, and Pierce County Superior Court have proper venue for any dispute related to this Franchise.

38.3 Section captions and headings are intended solely to facilitate the reading of this Franchise. Such captions and headings shall not affect the meaning or interpretation of the text within this Franchise.

38.4 Where the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural and the plural includes the singular.

38.5 Franchisee shall be responsible for obtaining all other required approvals, authorizations, and agreements from any party or entity and it is acknowledged and agreed that the City is making no representation, warranty, or covenant whether any of the foregoing approvals, authorizations, or agreements are required or have been obtained by Franchisee.

38.6 This Franchise is subject to all applicable federal, State and local laws, regulations and orders of governmental agencies as amended, including but not limited to the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, the Telecommunications Act of 1996, as amended and the Rules and Regulations of the FCC. Neither the City nor Franchisee waive any rights they may have under any such laws, rules or regulations.

38.7 There are no third party beneficiaries to this Franchise.

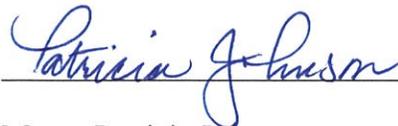
38.8 This Franchise may be enforced at both law and in equity.

Section 39. Corrections by City Clerk or Code Reviser. Upon approval of the City Attorney, the City Clerk and the code reviser are authorized to make necessary corrections to this

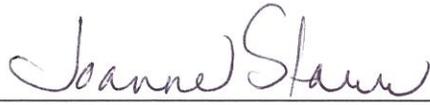
ordinance, including the correction of clerical errors; ordinance, section or subsection numbering; or references to other local, state or federal laws, codes, rules, or regulations.

Section 40. Effective Date. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force five (5) days from and after its passage and publication as provided by law.

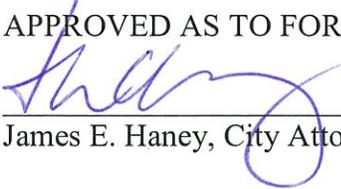
PASSED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BUCKLEY THIS 12TH DAY OF APRIL, 2016; AND SIGNED IN AUTHENTICATION OF ITS PASSAGE THIS 13TH DAY OF APRIL, 2016.



 Mayor Patricia Johnson

Attest: 

 Joanne Starr, City Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:


 James E. Haney, City Attorney

<u>Vote</u>	Lyn Rose	Cristi Boyle Barrett	Marvin Sundstrom	Beau Burkett	John Leggett	Milt Tremblay	Jenney Kyllonen
Ayes:	x			x	x	x	x
Nays:			x				
Abstentions:							
Absent:							

PUBLISHED: April 20, 2016

EFFECTIVE: April 25, 2016

EXHIBIT A

Page 1 of 2

Services: Telecommunications services, private line, internet access services, dark fiber services and lit fiber services.

Red Line = Aerial Construction

Yellow Line = Underground Construction

City-wide view.

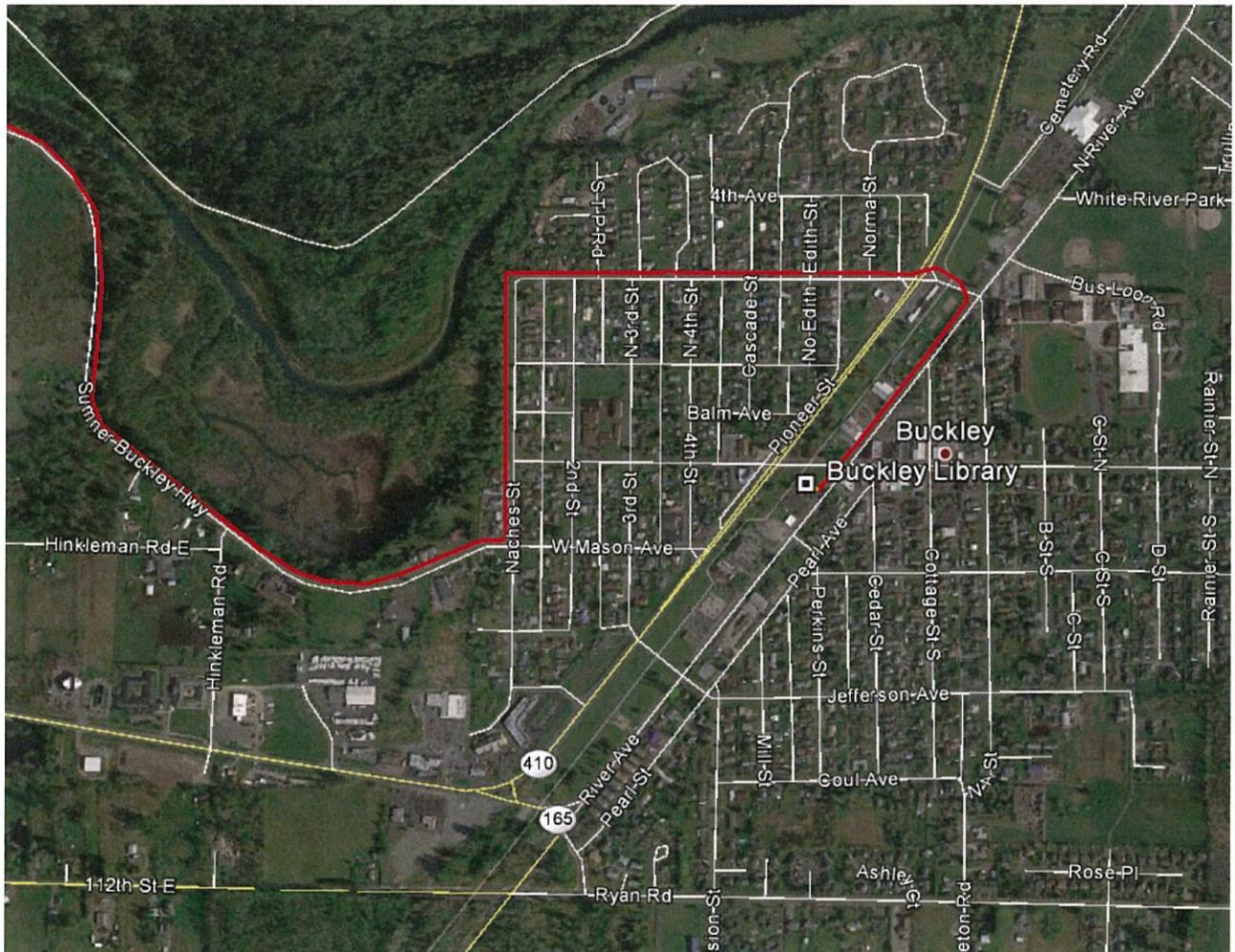


EXHIBIT A
Page 2 of 2

Services: Telecommunications services, private line, internet access services, dark fiber services and lit fiber services.

Red Line = Aerial Construction

Yellow Line = Underground Construction

Enhanced view of Buckley Library location.

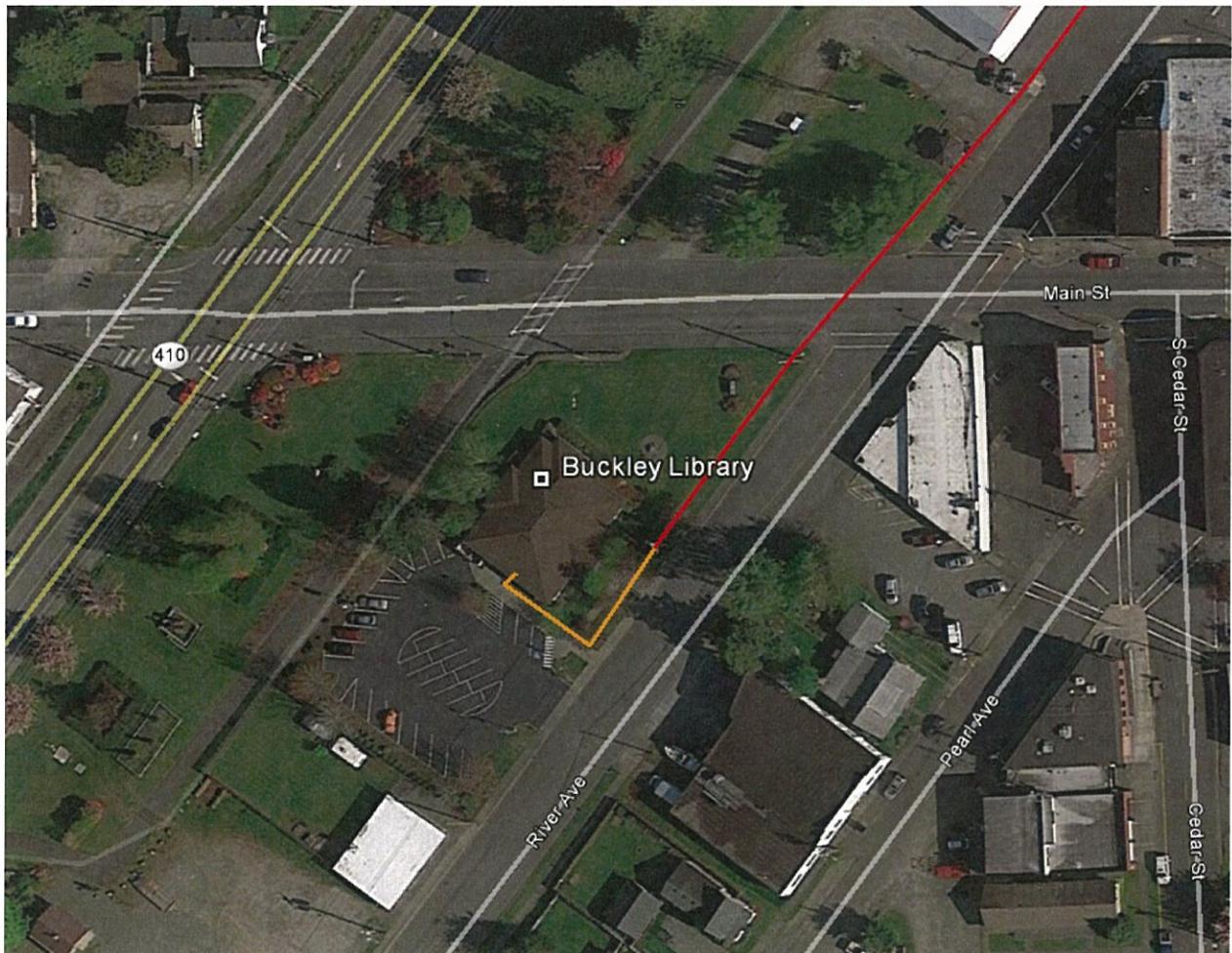


EXHIBIT B

STATEMENT OF ACCEPTANCE

Astound Broadband, LLC d/b/a Wave ("Astound") for itself, its successors and assigns, accepts and agrees to be bound by all lawful terms, conditions and provisions of the Franchise attached and incorporated by this reference. Astound declares that it has carefully read the terms and conditions of this Franchise and unconditionally accepts all of the terms and conditions of the Franchise and agrees to abide by such terms and conditions. Astound has relied upon its own investigation of all relevant facts and it has not been induced to accept this Franchise and it accepts all reasonable risks related to the interpretation of this Franchise.

Astound Broadband, LLC

By: [Signature]
Name: James A. Penney
Title: General Counsel

Date: April 15, 2016

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

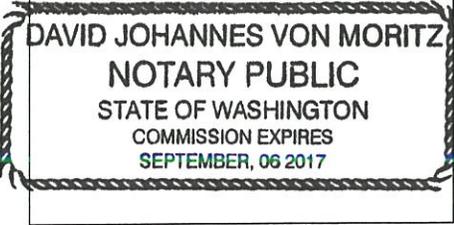
STATE OF WASHINGTON)
)SS.
COUNTY OF King)

I certify that I know or have satisfactory evidence that James A. Penney is the person who appeared before me, and said person acknowledged that he/she signed this instrument, on oath stated that he/she was authorized to execute the instrument and acknowledged it as the General Counsel of Astound Broadband, LLC, to be the free and voluntary act of such party for the uses and purposes mentioned in the instrument.

DATED: April 15, 2016.

Notary Seal

[Signature]
(Signature of Notary)



DAVID JOHANNES VON MORITZ
(Legibly Print or Stamp Name of Notary)
Notary Public in and for the State of
Washington
My appointment expires: 09-06-2017

FRANCHISE BOND

This bond supersedes and replaces prior bond#106006178 with Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America effective April 4th 2016

Bond No. 52BSBHJ5893

Premium: \$250.00

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, That we Astound Broadband, LLC, as Principal, and Hartford Fire Insurance Company, a corporation of the State of Connecticut, as Surety, are held and firmly bound unto City of Buckley, Washington, as Obligee, in the sum of Twenty Five Thousand and 00/100 Dollars, (\$25,000.00) lawful money of the United States of America, to be paid unto said Obligee, its successors and assigns, jointly and severally, firmly, by these presents.

WHEREAS, The above bound Principal has entered into a written agreement, dated _____, with the Obligee which grants a Franchise to the Principal for Telecommunications services within the City of Buckley

_____. Principal has agreed to faithfully perform and observe and fulfill all terms and conditions of said Franchise agreement referred to above and said agreement is hereby made a part of this bond with like force and effect as if herein set forth in length.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION IS SUCH, that if the above named Principal, its successors or assigns, does and shall well and truly observe, perform and fulfill its obligation as set forth in the above mentioned Franchise agreement, for which a bond must be posted, then the above obligation to be void; otherwise to remain in full force and effect.

The bond is subject, however, to the following express conditions:

FIRST: That in the event of a default on the part of the Principal, its successors or assigns, a written statement of such default with full details thereof shall be given to Surety promptly, and in any event, within thirty (30) days after the Obligee shall learn of such default, such notice to be delivered to Surety at its Home Office in Hartford, Connecticut by registered mail.

SECOND: That no claim, suit or action under this bond by reason of any such default shall be brought against Surety unless asserted or commenced within (12) twelve months after the effective date of any termination or cancellation of this bond.

THIRD: That this bond may be terminated or cancelled by Surety by thirty (30) days prior notice in writing to Principal and to Obligee, such notice to be given by certified mail. Such termination or cancellation shall not affect any liability incurred or accrued under this bond prior to the effective date of such termination or cancellation. The liability of the Surety shall be limited to the amount set forth above and is not cumulative.

FOURTH: That no right of action shall accrue under this bond to or for the use of any person other than the Obligee, and its successors and assigns.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, The above bound Principal and the above bound Surety have hereunto set their hands and seals on the 14th day of April, 2016.

Astound Broadband, LLC

By: _____

[Handwritten Signature], General Counsel

Hartford Fire Insurance Company

By: _____

[Handwritten Signature]

Holly E. Ulfers
Attorney-in-fact

POWER OF ATTORNEY

Direct Inquiries/Claims to:

THE HARTFORD

Bond T-4

One Hartford Plaza

Hartford, Connecticut 06155

call: 888-266-3488 or fax: 860-757-5835)

KNOW ALL PERSONS BY THESE PRESENTS THAT:

Agency Code: 52-810246

- Hartford Fire Insurance Company, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Connecticut
- Hartford Casualty Insurance Company, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Indiana
- Hartford Accident and Indemnity Company, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Connecticut
- Hartford Underwriters Insurance Company, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Connecticut
- Twin City Fire Insurance Company, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Indiana
- Hartford Insurance Company of Illinois, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Illinois
- Hartford Insurance Company of the Midwest, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Indiana
- Hartford Insurance Company of the Southeast, a corporation duly organized under the laws of the State of Florida

having their home office in Hartford, Connecticut (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Companies") do hereby make, constitute and appoint, **up to the amount of Unlimited** :

Nancy N. Hill, Heather Allen, Roxana Palacios, Steven W. Palmer, Katie Snider, Angela D. Tonnon, Holly E. Ulfers of SEATTLE, Washington

their true and lawful Attorney(s)-in-Fact, each in their separate capacity if more than one is named above, to sign its name as surety(ies) only as delineated above by , and to execute, seal and acknowledge any and all bonds, undertakings, contracts and other written instruments in the nature thereof, on behalf of the Companies in their business of guaranteeing the fidelity of persons, guaranteeing the performance of contracts and executing or guaranteeing bonds and undertakings required or permitted in any actions or proceedings allowed by law.

In Witness Whereof, and as authorized by a Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Companies on August 1, 2009, the Companies have caused these presents to be signed by its Vice President and its corporate seals to be hereto affixed, duly attested by its Assistant Secretary. Further, pursuant to Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Companies, the Companies hereby unambiguously affirm that they are and will be bound by any mechanically applied signatures applied to this Power of Attorney.



Wesley W. Cowling

Wesley W. Cowling, Assistant Secretary

M. Ross Fisher

M. Ross Fisher, Vice President

STATE OF CONNECTICUT }
COUNTY OF HARTFORD } ss. Hartford

On this 12th day of July, 2012, before me personally came M. Ross Fisher, to me known, who being by me duly sworn, did depose and say: that he resides in the County of Hartford, State of Connecticut; that he is the Vice President of the Companies, the corporations described in and which executed the above instrument; that he knows the seals of the said corporations; that the seals affixed to the said instrument are such corporate seals; that they were so affixed by authority of the Boards of Directors of said corporations and that he signed his name thereto by like authority.



CERTIFICATE

Kathleen T. Maynard

Kathleen T. Maynard
Notary Public
My Commission Expires July 31, 2016

I, the undersigned, Vice President of the Companies, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that the above and foregoing is a true and correct copy of the Power of Attorney executed by said Companies, which is still in full force effective as of 14th day of April, 2016.
Signed and sealed at the City of Hartford.



Gary W. Stumper

Gary W. Stumper, Vice President

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER Kibble & Prentice, a USI Co CL 601 Union Street, Suite 1000 Seattle, WA 98101	CONTACT NAME: PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): 206 441-6300		FAX (A/C, No): 610-362-8530
	E-MAIL ADDRESS:		
	INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE		NAIC #
	INSURER A : Travelers Property Cas. Co. of		25674
	INSURER B : Travelers Indemnity Company		25658
	INSURER C :		
INSURER D :			
INSURER E :			
INSURER F :			

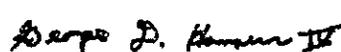
INSURED
 WaveDivision Holdings, LLC
 401 Parkplace Center, Ste #500
 Kirkland, WA 98033

COVERAGES **CERTIFICATE NUMBER:** **REVISION NUMBER:**

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSR	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOC OTHER:			6304G482306	10/31/2015	10/31/2016	EACH OCCURRENCE \$1,000,000 DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$1,000,000 MED EXP (Any one person) \$10,000 PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$1,000,000 GENERAL AGGREGATE \$2,000,000 PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$ \$
B	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO ALL OWNED AUTOS <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS			8104G139079	10/31/2015	10/31/2016	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$1,000,000 BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$ \$
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UMBRELLA LIAB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR <input type="checkbox"/> EXCESS LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE DED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RETENTION \$10000			CUP4G482306	10/31/2015	10/31/2016	EACH OCCURRENCE \$20,000,000 AGGREGATE \$20,000,000 \$
A	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? <input type="checkbox"/> Y/N <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below		N/A	HJUB4G17745315 WA Stop Gap	10/31/2015	10/31/2016	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PER STATUTE <input type="checkbox"/> OTH-ER E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$1,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)
 The General Liability, Automobile Liability and Umbrella Liability policies include an automatic Additional Insured endorsement that provides Additional Insured status to the Certificate Holder, its officers, officials, employees, agents and volunteers, only when there is a written contract that requires such status, and only with regard to work performed on behalf of the named insured. The General Liability policy contains a special endorsement with Primary and Noncontributory wording, when required by written contract. (See Attached Descriptions)

CERTIFICATE HOLDER The City of Buckley 933 Main St., Buckley, WA 98321	CANCELLATION SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.
	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE 

DESCRIPTIONS (Continued from Page 1)

The General Liability policy includes an endorsement providing that 30 days notice of cancellation will be given to the Certificate Holder by the Insurance Carrier.

WaveDivision Holdings, LLC

Named Insured

Insurance included in this portfolio will provide protection for the following individuals and/or business entities subject to terms and conditions of the actual policies.

All Lines of Coverage

WaveDivision Holdings, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company

Cedar Communications, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

WaveDivision I, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

WaveDivision II, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

WaveDivision III, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

WaveDivision IV, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

Wave Broadband, LLC, a Washington limited liability company (Inactive as of 2009)

Astound Broadband, LLC

Wave/Powers Acquisition, LLC

Wave Business Solutions, LLC

WaveDivision VI, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

WaveDivision VII, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

Michigan Broadband, LLC (Not listed on the Workers Compensation policy)

OH WDH Holdco, LLC

WDH Black Rock, LLC

Seattle's Best Internet, LLC, A Washington limited liability company

Vanoppen.biz LLC, a Washington limited liability company

WDH Canada, LLC, a Washington limited liability company

SNI Networks Canada ULC, a British Columbia unlimited liability company

Wave Data Centers, LLC

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

TECHNOLOGY XTEND ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF COVERAGE – This endorsement broadens coverage. However, coverage for any injury, damage or medical expenses described in any of the provisions of this endorsement may be excluded or limited by another endorsement to this Coverage Part, and these coverage broadening provisions do not apply to the extent that coverage is excluded or limited by such an endorsement. The following listing is a general coverage description only. Limitations and exclusions may apply to these coverages. Read all the provisions of this endorsement and the rest of your policy carefully to determine rights, duties, and what is and is not covered.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Reasonable Force Property Damage – Exception To Expected Or Intended Injury Exclusion B. Non-Owned Watercraft Less Than 75 Feet C. Aircraft Chartered With Pilot D. Damage To Premises Rented To You E. Increased Supplementary Payments F. Who Is An Insured – Employees And Volunteer Workers – First Aid G. Who Is An Insured – Employees – Supervisory Positions H. Who Is An Insured – Newly Acquired Or Formed Organizations I. Blanket Additional Insured – Owners, Managers Or Lessors Of Premises J. Blanket Additional Insured – Lessors Of Leased Equipment | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> K. Blanket Additional Insured – Persons Or Organizations For Your Ongoing Operations As Required By Written Contract Or Agreement L. Blanket Additional Insured – Broad Form Vendors M. Who Is An Insured – Unnamed Subsidiaries N. Who Is An Insured – Liability For Conduct Of Unnamed Partnerships Or Joint Ventures O. Medical Payments – Increased Limits P. Contractual Liability – Railroads Q. Knowledge And Notice Of Occurrence Or Offense R. Unintentional Omission S. Blanket Waiver Of Subrogation |
|--|---|

PROVISIONS

A. REASONABLE FORCE PROPERTY DAMAGE – EXCEPTION TO EXPECTED OR INTENDED INJURY EXCLUSION

The following replaces Exclusion a., **Expected Or Intended Injury**, in Paragraph 2., of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury Or Damage

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect any person or property.

B. NON-OWNED WATERCRAFT LESS THAN 75 FEET

The following replaces Paragraph (2) of Exclusion g., **Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft**, in Paragraph 2. of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

(2) A watercraft you do not own that is:

- (a) Less than 75 feet long; and
- (b) Not being used to carry any person or property for a charge.

C. AIRCRAFT CHARTERED WITH PILOT

The following is added to Exclusion g., **Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft**, in Paragraph 2. of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY:

This exclusion does not apply to an aircraft that is:

- (a) Chartered with a pilot to any insured;
- (b) Not owned by any insured; and
- (c) Not being used to carry any person or property for a charge.

D. DAMAGE TO PREMISES RENTED TO YOU

1. The first paragraph of the exceptions in Exclusion j., **Damage To Property**, in Paragraph 2. of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY** is deleted.
2. The following replaces the last paragraph of Paragraph 2., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION I – COVERAGES – COVERAGE A BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY**:

Exclusions c., g. and h., and Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of Exclusion j., do not apply to "premises damage". Exclusion f.(1)(a) does not apply to "premises damage" caused by fire unless Exclusion f. of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by another endorsement to this Coverage Part that has Exclusion - All Pollution Injury Or Damage or Total Pollution Exclusion in its title. A separate limit of insurance applies to "premises damage" as described in Paragraph 6. of Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

3. The following replaces Paragraph 6. of **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE**:
6. Subject to 5. above, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of "premises damage" to any one premises.

The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit will be:

- a. The amount shown for the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit on the Declarations of this Coverage Part; or
- b. \$300,000 if no amount is shown for the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit on the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

4. The following replaces Paragraph a. of the definition of "insured contract" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for "premises damage" is not an "insured contract";

5. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Premises damage" means "property damage" to:

- a. Any premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner; or
- b. The contents of any premises while such premises is rented to you, if you rent such premises for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days.

6. The following replaces Paragraph 4.b.(1)(b) of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

- (b) That is insurance for "premises damage"; or

7. Paragraph 4.b.(1)(c) of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS** is deleted.

E. INCREASED SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

1. The following replaces Paragraph 1.b. of **SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B** of **SECTION I – COVERAGES**:

- b. Up to \$2,500 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which the Bodily Injury Liability Coverage applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.

2. The following replaces Paragraph 1.d. of **SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B** of **SECTION I – COVERAGES**:

- d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.

F. WHO IS AN INSURED – EMPLOYEES AND VOLUNTEER WORKERS – FIRST AID

1. The following is added to the definition of "occurrence" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

Unless you are in the business or occupation of providing professional health care services, "occurrence" also means an act or omission committed by any of your "employees" or "volunteer workers", other than an employed or volunteer doctor, in providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" to a person.

2. The following is added to Paragraph 2.a.(1) of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED:**

Unless you are in the business or occupation of providing professional health care services, Paragraphs (1)(a), (b), (c) and (d) above do not apply to "bodily injury" arising out of providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" by any of your "employees" or "volunteer workers", other than an employed or volunteer doctor. Any of your "employees" or "volunteer workers" providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" during their work hours for you will be deemed to be acting within the scope of their employment by you or performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

3. The following is added to Paragraph 5. of **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE:**

For the purposes of determining the applicable Each Occurrence Limit, all related acts or omissions committed by any of your "employees" or "volunteer workers" in providing or failing to provide first aid or "Good Samaritan services" to any one person will be deemed to be one "occurrence".

4. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Good Samaritan services" means any emergency medical services for which no compensation is demanded or received.

G. WHO IS AN INSURED – EMPLOYEES – SUPERVISORY POSITIONS

The following is added to Paragraph 2.a.(1) of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED:**

Paragraphs (1)(a), (b) and (c) above do not apply to "bodily injury" or "personal injury" to a co-"employee" in the course of the co-"employee's" employment by you arising out of work by any of

your "employees" who hold a supervisory position.

H. WHO IS AN INSURED – NEWLY ACQUIRED OR FORMED ORGANIZATIONS

The following replaces Paragraph 4. of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED** of the Commercial General Liability Coverage Form, and Paragraph 3. of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED** of the Global Companion Commercial General Liability Coverage Form, to the extent such coverage forms are part of your policy:

Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership or joint venture, of which you are the sole owner or in which you maintain the majority ownership interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other insurance which provides similar coverage to that organization. However:

- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only:

- (1) Until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier, if you do not report such organization in writing to us within 180 days after you acquire or form it; or

- (2) Until the end of the policy period, when that date is later than 180 days after you acquire or form such organization, if you report such organization in writing to us within 180 days after you acquire or form it, and we agree in writing that it will continue to be a Named Insured until the end of the policy period;

- b. Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and

- c. Coverage B does not apply to "personal injury" or "advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

I. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED – OWNERS, MANAGERS OR LESSORS OF PREMISES

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED:**

Any person or organization that is a premises owner, manager or lessor is an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of any premises leased to you.

The insurance provided to such premises owner, manager or lessor does not apply to:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

- a. Any "bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by an "occurrence" that takes place, or "personal injury" or "advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed, after you cease to be a tenant in that premises; or
- b. Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such premises owner, manager or lessor.

J. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED – LESSORS OF LEASED EQUIPMENT

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any person or organization that is an equipment lessor is an insured, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal injury" or "advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions in the maintenance, operation or use by you of equipment leased to you by such equipment lessor.

The insurance provided to such equipment lessor does not apply to any "bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by an "occurrence" that takes place, or "personal injury" or "advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed, after the equipment lease expires.

K. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED – PERSONS OR ORGANIZATIONS FOR YOUR ONGOING OPERATIONS AS REQUIRED BY WRITTEN CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any person or organization that is not otherwise an insured under this Coverage Part and that you have agreed in a written contract or agreement to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part is an insured, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury" or "property damage" that:

- a. Is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place after you have signed and executed that contract or agreement; and
- b. Is caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions in the performance of your ongoing operations to which that contract or agreement applies or the acts or omissions of any person or organization performing such operations on your behalf.

The limits of insurance provided to such insured will be the limits which you agreed to provide in the written contract or agreement, or the limits shown in the Declarations, whichever are less.

L. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED – BROAD FORM VENDORS

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any person or organization that is a vendor and that you have agreed in a written contract or agreement to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part is an insured, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury" or "property damage" that:

- a. Is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place after you have signed and executed that contract or agreement; and
- b. Arises out of "your products" which are distributed or sold in the regular course of such vendor's business.

The insurance provided to such vendor is subject to the following provisions:

- a. The limits of insurance provided to such vendor will be the limits which you agreed to provide in the written contract or agreement, or the limits shown in the Declarations, whichever are less.
- b. The insurance provided to such vendor does not apply to:
 - (1) Any express warranty not authorized by you;
 - (2) Any change in "your products" made by such vendor;
 - (3) Repackaging, unless unpacked solely for the purpose of inspection, demonstration, testing, or the substitution of parts under instructions from the manufacturer, and then repackaged in the original container;
 - (4) Any failure to make such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as vendors agree to perform or normally undertake to perform in the regular course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of "your products";
 - (5) Demonstration, installation, servicing or repair operations, except such operations performed at such vendor's premises in connection with the sale of "your products"; or
 - (6) "Your products" which, after distribution or sale by you, have been labeled or re-labeled or used as a container, part or ingredient of any other thing or substance by or on behalf of such vendor.

Coverage under this provision does not apply to:

- a. Any person or organization from whom you have acquired "your products", or any ingredient, part or container entering into, accompanying or containing such products; or
- b. Any vendor for which coverage as an additional insured specifically is scheduled by endorsement.

M. WHO IS AN INSURED – UNNAMED SUBSIDIARIES

The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any of your subsidiaries, other than a partnership or joint venture, that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations is a Named Insured if:

- a. You maintain an ownership interest of more than 50% in such subsidiary on the first day of the policy period; and
- b. Such subsidiary is not an insured under similar other insurance.

No such subsidiary is an insured for "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred, or "personal injury" or "advertising injury" caused by an offense committed:

- a. Before you maintained an ownership interest of more than 50% in such subsidiary; or
- b. After the date, if any, during the policy period that you no longer maintain an ownership interest of more than 50% in such subsidiary.

N. WHO IS AN INSURED – LIABILITY FOR CONDUCT OF UNNAMED PARTNERSHIPS OR JOINT VENTURES

The following replaces the last paragraph of **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership or joint venture that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations. This paragraph does not apply to any such partnership or joint venture that otherwise qualifies as an insured under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

O. MEDICAL PAYMENTS – INCREASED LIMITS

The following replaces Paragraph 7. of **SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE**:

- 7. Subject to 5. above, the Medical Expense Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage C for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person, and will be the higher of:
 - (a) \$10,000; or

- (b) The amount shown on the Declarations of this Coverage Part for Medical Expense Limit.

P. CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY – RAILROADS

- 1. The following replaces Paragraph c. of the definition of "insured contract" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section:
 - c. Any easement or license agreement;
- 2. Paragraph f.(1) of the definition of "insured contract" in the **DEFINITIONS** Section is deleted.

Q. KNOWLEDGE AND NOTICE OF OCCURRENCE OR OFFENSE

The following is added to Paragraph 2., **Duties In The Event of Occurrence, Offense, Claim or Suit**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

- e. The following provisions apply to Paragraph a. above, but only for the purposes of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part to you or any insured listed in Paragraph 1. or 2. of Section II – Who Is An Insured:

- (1) Notice to us of such "occurrence" or offense must be given as soon as practicable only after the "occurrence" or offense is known to you (if you are an individual), any of your partners or members who is an individual (if you are a partnership or joint venture), any of your managers who is an individual (if you are a limited liability company), any of your trustees who is an individual (if you are a trust), any of your "executive officers" or directors (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture, limited liability company or trust) or any "employee" authorized by you to give notice of an "occurrence" or offense.

- (2) If you are a partnership, joint venture, limited liability company or trust, and none of your partners, joint venture members, managers or trustees are individuals, notice to us of such "occurrence" or offense must be given as soon as practicable only after the "occurrence" or offense is known by:

- (a) Any individual who is:
 - (i) A partner or member of any partnership or joint venture;
 - (ii) A manager of any limited liability company;

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY

- (iii) A trustee of any trust; or
 - (iv) An executive officer or director of any other organization;
that is your partner, joint venture member, manager or trustee; or
 - (b) Any "employee" authorized by such partnership, joint venture, limited liability company, trust or other organization to give notice of an "occurrence" or offense.
- (3) Notice to us of such "occurrence" or offense will be deemed to be given as soon as practicable if it is given in good faith as soon as practicable to your workers' compensation insurer. This applies only if you subsequently give notice to us of the "occurrence" or offense as soon as practicable after any of the persons described in Paragraphs e. (1) or (2) above discovers that the "occurrence" or offense may result in sums to which the insurance provided under this Coverage Part may apply.

However, if this policy includes an endorsement that provides limited coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" or pollution costs arising out of a discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" which contains a requirement that the discharge, release or escape of "pollutants" must be reported to us within a specific number of days after its

abrupt commencement, this Paragraph e. does not affect that requirement.

R. UNINTENTIONAL OMISSION

The following is added to Paragraph 6., **Representations**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

The unintentional omission of, or unintentional error in, any information provided by you which we relied upon in issuing this policy will not prejudice your rights under this insurance. However, this provision does not affect our right to collect additional premium or to exercise our rights of cancellation or nonrenewal in accordance with applicable insurance laws or regulations.

S. BLANKET WAIVER OF SUBROGATION

The following is added to Paragraph 8., **Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

If the insured has agreed in a contract or agreement to waive that insured's right of recovery against any person or organization, we waive our right of recovery against such person or organization, but only for payments we make because of:

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" caused by an "occurrence" that takes place; or
- b. "Personal injury" or "advertising injury" caused by an offense that is committed;

subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**OTHER INSURANCE – ADDITIONAL INSURED –
PRIMARY AND NON-CONTRIBUTORY WITH RESPECT TO
CERTAIN OTHER INSURANCE**

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The following is added to Paragraph 4. a., **Primary Insurance**, of **SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS**:

However, if you specifically agree in a written contract or agreement that the insurance afforded to an additional insured under this Coverage Part must apply on a primary basis, or a primary and non-contributory basis, this insurance is primary to other insurance that is available to such additional insured which covers such additional insured as a named insured, and we will not share with that other insurance, provided that:

(1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" for which coverage is sought is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place; and

(2) The "personal injury" or "advertising injury" for which coverage is sought arises out of an offense that is committed;

subsequent to the signing and execution of that contract or agreement by you.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

BUSINESS AUTO EXTENSION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESS AUTO COVERAGE FORM

With respect to coverage provided by this endorsement, the provisions of the Coverage Form apply unless modified by the endorsement.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF COVERAGE – This endorsement broadens coverage. However, coverage for any injury, damage or medical expenses described in any of the provisions of this endorsement may be excluded or limited by another endorsement to the Coverage Part, and these coverage broadening provisions do not apply to the extent that coverage is excluded or limited by such an endorsement. The following listing is a general coverage description only. Limitations and exclusions may apply to these coverages. Read all the provisions of this endorsement and the rest of your policy carefully to determine rights, duties, and what is and is not covered.

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. BROAD FORM NAMED INSURED | H. HIRED AUTO PHYSICAL DAMAGE – LOSS OF USE – INCREASED LIMIT |
| B. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED | I. PHYSICAL DAMAGE – TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES – INCREASED LIMIT |
| C. EMPLOYEE HIRED AUTO | J. PERSONAL EFFECTS |
| D. EMPLOYEES AS INSURED | K. AIRBAGS |
| E. SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – INCREASED LIMITS | L. NOTICE AND KNOWLEDGE OF ACCIDENT OR LOSS |
| F. HIRED AUTO – LIMITED WORLDWIDE COVERAGE – INDEMNITY BASIS | M. BLANKET WAIVER OF SUBROGATION |
| G. WAIVER OF DEDUCTIBLE – GLASS | N. UNINTENTIONAL ERRORS OR OMISSIONS |

PROVISIONS

A. BROAD FORM NAMED INSURED

The following is added to Paragraph A.1., **Who Is An Insured**, of **SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE**:

Any organization you newly acquire or form during the policy period over which you maintain 50% or more ownership interest and that is not separately insured for Business Auto Coverage. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier.

B. BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED

The following is added to Paragraph c. in A.1., **Who Is An Insured**, of **SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE**:

Any person or organization who is required under a written contract or agreement between you and that person or organization, that is signed and

executed by you before the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs and that is in effect during the policy period, to be named as an additional insured is an "insured" for Liability Coverage, but only for damages to which this insurance applies and only to the extent that person or organization qualifies as an "insured" under the **Who Is An Insured** provision contained in Section II.

C. EMPLOYEE HIRED AUTO

1. The following is added to Paragraph A.1., **Who Is An Insured**, of **SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE**:

An "employee" of yours is an "insured" while operating an "auto" hired or rented under a contract or agreement in that "employee's" name, with your permission, while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

COMMERCIAL AUTO

2. The following replaces Paragraph b. in B.5., Other Insurance, of SECTION IV – BUSINESS AUTO CONDITIONS:

b. For Hired Auto Physical Damage Coverage, the following are deemed to be covered "autos" you own:

- (1) Any covered "auto" you lease, hire, rent or borrow; and
(2) Any covered "auto" hired or rented by your "employee" under a contract in that individual "employee's" name, with your permission, while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

However, any "auto" that is leased, hired, rented or borrowed with a driver is not a covered "auto".

D. EMPLOYEES AS INSURED

The following is added to Paragraph A.1., Who Is An Insured, of SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE:

Any "employee" of yours is an "insured" while using a covered "auto" you don't own, hire or borrow in your business or your personal affairs.

E. SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – INCREASED LIMITS

1. The following replaces Paragraph A.2.a.(2), of SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE:

(2) Up to \$3,000 for cost of bail bonds (including bonds for related traffic law violations) required because of an "accident" we cover. We do not have to furnish these bonds.

2. The following replaces Paragraph A.2.a.(4), of SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE:

(4) All reasonable expenses incurred by the "insured" at our request, including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.

F. HIRED AUTO – LIMITED WORLDWIDE COVERAGE – INDEMNITY BASIS

The following replaces Subparagraph (5) in Paragraph B.7., Policy Period, Coverage Territory, of SECTION IV – BUSINESS AUTO CONDITIONS:

(5) Anywhere in the world, except any country or jurisdiction while any trade sanction, embargo, or similar regulation imposed by the United States of America applies to and prohibits the transaction of business with or

within such country or jurisdiction, for Liability Coverage for any covered "auto" that you lease, hire, rent or borrow without a driver for a period of 30 days or less and that is not an "auto" you lease, hire, rent or borrow from any of your "employees", partners (if you are a partnership), members (if you are a limited liability company) or members of their households.

(a) With respect to any claim made or "suit" brought outside the United States of America, the territories and possessions of the United States of America, Puerto Rico and Canada:

(i) You must arrange to defend the "insured" against, and investigate or settle any such claim or "suit" and keep us advised of all proceedings and actions.

(ii) Neither you nor any other involved "insured" will make any settlement without our consent.

(iii) We may, at our discretion, participate in defending the "insured" against, or in the settlement of, any claim or "suit".

(iv) We will reimburse the "insured" for sums that the "insured" legally must pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies, that the "insured" pays with our consent, but only up to the limit described in Paragraph C., Limit Of Insurance, of SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE.

(v) We will reimburse the "insured" for the reasonable expenses incurred with our consent for your investigation of such claims and your defense of the "insured" against any such "suit", but only up to and included within the limit described in Paragraph C., Limit Of Insurance, of SECTION II – LIABILITY COVERAGE, and not in addition to such limit. Our duty to make such payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in payments for damages, settlements or defense expenses.

(b) This insurance is excess over any valid and collectible other insurance available



to the "insured" whether primary, excess contingent or on any other basis.

- (c) This insurance is not a substitute for required or compulsory insurance in any country outside the United States, its territories and possessions, Puerto Rico and Canada.

You agree to maintain all required or compulsory insurance in any such country up to the minimum limits required by local law. Your failure to comply with compulsory insurance requirements will not invalidate the coverage afforded by this policy, but we will only be liable to the same extent we would have been liable had you complied with the compulsory insurance requirements.

- (d) It is understood that we are not an admitted or authorized insurer outside the United States of America, its territories and possessions, Puerto Rico and Canada. We assume no responsibility for the furnishing of certificates of insurance, or for compliance in any way with the laws of other countries relating to insurance.

G. WAIVER OF DEDUCTIBLE – GLASS

The following is added to Paragraph D., **Deductible**, of **SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE**:

No deductible for a covered "auto" will apply to glass damage if the glass is repaired rather than replaced.

H. HIRED AUTO PHYSICAL DAMAGE – LOSS OF USE – INCREASED LIMIT

The following replaces the last sentence of Paragraph A.4.b., **Loss Of Use Expenses**, of **SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE**:

However, the most we will pay for any expenses for loss of use is \$65 per day, to a maximum of \$750 for any one "accident".

I. PHYSICAL DAMAGE – TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES – INCREASED LIMIT

The following replaces the first sentence in Paragraph A.4.a., **Transportation Expenses**, of **SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE**:

We will pay up to \$50 per day to a maximum of \$1,500 for temporary transportation expense incurred by you because of the total theft of a covered "auto" of the private passenger type.

J. PERSONAL EFFECTS

The following is added to Paragraph A.4., **Coverage Extensions**, of **SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE**:

Personal Effects

We will pay up to \$400 for "loss" to wearing apparel and other personal effects which are:

- (1) Owned by an "insured"; and
- (2) In or on your covered "auto".

This coverage applies only in the event of a total theft of your covered "auto".

No deductibles apply to this Personal Effects coverage.

K. AIRBAGS

The following is added to Paragraph B.3., **Exclusions**, of **SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE**:

Exclusion 3.a. does not apply to "loss" to one or more airbags in a covered "auto" you own that inflate due to a cause other than a cause of "loss" set forth in Paragraphs A.1.b. and A.1.c., but only:

- a. If that "auto" is a covered "auto" for Comprehensive Coverage under this policy;
- b. The airbags are not covered under any warranty; and
- c. The airbags were not intentionally inflated.

We will pay up to a maximum of \$1,000 for any one "loss".

L. NOTICE AND KNOWLEDGE OF ACCIDENT OR LOSS

The following is added to Paragraph A.2.a., of **SECTION IV – BUSINESS AUTO CONDITIONS**:

Your duty to give us or our authorized representative prompt notice of the "accident" or "loss" applies only when the "accident" or "loss" is known to:

- (a) You (if you are an individual);
- (b) A partner (if you are a partnership);
- (c) A member (if you are a limited liability company);
- (d) An executive officer, director or insurance manager (if you are a corporation or other organization); or
- (e) Any "employee" authorized by you to give notice of the "accident" or "loss".

